



Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers October 15, 2025

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

New York City					
Nothing to report					
United States					
Dengue	Sep 25	3,216	3,216	0	In 2025 as of September 25, a total of 3,216 dengue cases have been reported in the continental US and territories, including 2,488; 250; 47; and 89 in Puerto Rico, Florida, US Virgin Islands, and California , respectively. Forty-seven autochthonous cases have been reported in Florida (Brevard, Miami-Dade, Hillsborough, and Pasco Counties). Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Oct 14	1,596	1,596	3	In 2025 as of October 14, a total of 1,596 confirmed measles cases have been reported by 42 jurisdictions. Ninety-two percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. There have been three deaths. Eighty-six percent (1,380) of confirmed cases have been associated with measles outbreaks. Currently, there are outbreaks in Utah (Southwest Utah) and Arizona (Mojave County). Reference

Canada					
Measles	Oct 4	5,060	4,696	2	Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak. As of August 30, a total of 5,060 cases have been reported in Canada in 2025, including southwestern Ontario in the Lake Erie and Lake Huron regions (2,381), Quebec (36), Manitoba (242), Saskatchewan (95), Alberta (1,825), and British Columbia (303). There have been two deaths. Fewer cases have been reported over the past four weeks. Reference
Caribbean, Central America, and South America					
Dengue (See map, p. 22)	Sep 27	3,951,424	1,557,238	1,973 (0.05%)	In 2024, PAHO reported an historic increase in dengue cases in the Region of Americas, where 80% of global cases were reported. In 2025 as of September 27, already >3,760,000 cases have been reported, including: Argentina (17,689), Bolivia (30,387), Brazil (3,453,304), Colombia (106,541), Costa Rica (4,228), Dominican Republic (1,464), Ecuador (34,755), El Salvador (4,396), Grenada (145), Guadeloupe (4,635), Guatemala (39,506), Guyana (51,702), Honduras (13,493), Saint Martin (184), Jamaica (358), Martinique (995), Mexico (94,720), Nicaragua (5,702), Panama (15,263), Paraguay (23,889), Peru (35,703), Puerto Rico (2,488), Saint Barthélemy (20), US Virgin Islands (47). Reference
Measles	Sep 20	23,858	11,668	–	In 2025 as of September 20, a total of 23,858 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America: Argentina (140), Bolivia (1,910), Brazil (2,489), Chile (109), Colombia (1,173), Costa Rica (42), Cuba (1,443), Dominican Republic (152), El Salvador (749), Ecuador (405), Guatemala (184), Haiti (262), Honduras (329), Mexico (10,742), Nicaragua (64), Panama (60), Paraguay (1,189), Peru (543), and Venezuela (1,453). Reference

Chikungunya (See map, p. 23)	Sep 27	>235,000	>100,000	116 (0.05%)	As of September 27, the following countries have reported chikungunya cases in 2025: Bolivia (5,372), Brazil (228,514), Argentina (2,666), Peru (79), and Paraguay (50). Most countries have not reported cases to PAHO. Reference
Oropouche Virus	Sep 6	12,921	12,921	6 (0.04%)	In 2025 as of September 6, there have been 12,921 confirmed cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) reported, including: Brazil (11,969), Colombia (21), Cuba (36), Guyana (1), Panama (555), Peru (330), Uruguay (4), and Venezuela (5). Incidence at this time of year is low. In 2024, a total of 16,239 confirmed cases of OROV were reported in the Americas. Reference 1
Yellow fever	May 25	235	235	96 (40.8%)	In 2025 as of April 12, a total of 189 cases of yellow fever were confirmed in Brazil (São Paulo, Pará, Minas Gerais), Bolivia (Beni, La Paz, Tanja), Colombia (Tolima, Putumayo, Meta, Cauca, Caldas), Ecuador (Zamora Chincipe, Sucumbíos, Morona Santiago), and Peru (Amazonas, Huánuco, Junín, Loreto, San Martín). Of note, cases were in non-Amazon regions. In 2024, there were 61 yellow fever cases reported in the Americas. Reference
Zika	Sep 20	>22,000	>1,440	-	In 2025 as of September 20, more than 22,000 Zika cases have been reported, mostly in Brazil; more than 1,440 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in Argentina (823), Bolivia (965), Brazil (20,776), Colombia (64), Costa Rica (12), El Salvador (31), Guatemala (30), Honduras (6), and Peru (7). Most countries have not reported cases to PAHO. In 2024, >40,000 were officially reported, mostly from Brazil . Reference
Argentina					
*Chikungunya	Oct 4	2,666	18	0	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 2,666 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Argentina. Reference
Bolivia					
Chikungunya	Sep 13	5,372	3,936	4 (0.01%)	In Bolivia as of September 13, a total of 5,372 chikungunya cases have been reported in 2025. Many cases have been in the department of Santa Cruz. Reference 1 Reference 2

Brazil					
Dengue	Oct 4	3,453,304	1,365,884	1,669 (0.05%)	As of October 4, a total of 3,453,304 dengue cases have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in Acre , Minas Gerais , Goiás , and the Federal District . Reference
Yellow fever	Jun 16	115	115	45 (39%)	In 2025 as of June 25, a total of 115 confirmed cases of yellow have been reported in São Paulo (55), Pará (45), Minas Gerais (10), and Tocantins (1). One hundred were male (90%), and all had histories of exposure in wild or wooded areas. Reference
Oropouche Virus	Sep 6	11,969	11,969	5 (0.04%)	As of September 6, a total of 11,969 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) have already been reported in Brazil in 2025, though incidence is low this time of year. In 2024, a total of 13,785 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) infection were confirmed in Brazil. Most of the cases detected were in the northern states of Brazil. The Amazon region is considered endemic and accounts for 53% of the cases, but autochthonous transmission also were identified in these states in 2025: Amapá (99), Bahia (11), Espírito Santo (6,322), Piauí (1), Santa Catarina (15), Rondônia (7), Pernambuco (2), Minas Gerais (1,366), Rio de Janeiro (2,497), Ceará (693), Alagoras (5), Sergipe , Maranhão , Paraíba (7), and Mato Grosso (1). Reference
Chikungunya	Oct 4	228,514	99,732	112 (0.05%)	As of September 6, a total of 217,180 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Brazil in 2025. Seventy-seven percent of cases were reported in Mata Grosso, Minas Gerais, Mata Grosso do Sul, São Paulo, and Paraná States. Reference 1 Reference 2
Colombia					
Yellow fever	May 25	74	74	31 (42%)	In 2025 as of May 25, a total of 74 yellow fever cases were reported in Colombia; 65 in the department of Tolima . Cases also were reported in Caldas (1), Calcas (1), Meta (2), and Putumayo (3). All had exposure in high-risk, outdoor areas and were unvaccinated. Reference

Leishmaniasis	Jun 14	2,903	-	-	As of June 14, a total of 2,903 cases of leishmaniasis have been reported in 2025 in Colombia. The following departments have been affected: Boyacá, Cesar, Santander, Caldas, Caquetá, Bolívar, Antioquia, Putumayo, Guaviare, Risaralda, Tolima, Cundinamarca, and Chocó. Reference
Honduras					
*New World screwworm	Oct 9	199	199	-	In 2025 as of October 9, a total of 199 cases of human New World screwworm infections have been confirmed in Honduras. The most affected department has been Francisco Morazán. Reference
Mexico					
Measles	Sep 20	10,742	4,645	22 (0.3%)	As of September 20, a total of 10,742 suspected and 4,645 confirmed cases of measles have been reported in Mexico in 2025, including 22 deaths. Ninety-three percent of cases were Chihuahua state; 25 states are affected. In Chihuahua, there have been epidemiologic links identified with the Texas and New Mexico measles outbreaks. Reference 1 Reference 2
Panama					
Oropouche virus	Aug 30	555	555	1	In 2025 as of August 30, the Ministry of Health reported 555 cases of Oropouche virus in Darién Province . The identified cases are in the Metetí, Yaviza, Río Iglesia, and Lajas Blancas districts. CDC issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Darién Province. Reference 1 Reference 2
Peru					
Yellow fever	May 25	38	38	13 (34.2%)	As of May 25, a total of 38 yellow fever cases, including 13 deaths, were reported in Peru, including the departments of Amazonas (24), Huánuco (1), Junín (3), Loreto (2), and San Martín (8) . Thirty-one (88%) were males. All were unvaccinated and had exposure in wild and/or wooded areas. Reference
Oropouche virus	Sep 20	330	330	0	As of September 20, Peru has reported 330 Oropouche cases in 2025. Incidence has been low at this time of year. Reference
Puerto Rico					

Dengue	Sep 25	2,488	2,488	-	As of September 25, a total of 2,488 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025. There is concern that large case counts in winter 2024-2025 portend for a large outbreak in 2025. Reference
Europe					
Measles	Sep 12	>11,800	-	-	In 2025 as of September 12, more than 11,800 measles cases have been reported, including: Austria (149), Belgium (376), Bulgaria (1), Cyprus (9), Czechia (40), Denmark (7), England (772), France (802), Finland (1), Georgia (464), Germany (237), Hungary (5), Ireland (36), Italy (432), Lithuania (9), Moldova (172), Netherlands (506), Northern Ireland (27), Norway (4), Poland (75), Portugal (11), Romania (8,369), Scotland (23), Spain (344), Sweden (8), Switzerland (37), Russia (373), and Ukraine (1,425). Incidence has been declining in recent months. Reference 1 Reference 2
Dengue	Oct 8	34	34	-	As of October 8, there have been 34 cases of locally acquired dengue reported in 2025 in France (28), Italy (4), and Portugal (2). Reference
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Oct 8	5	5		In 2025 as of October 8, there have been five cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever in Spain (3) and Greece (2). Reference
West Nile Virus	Oct 3	989	989	63	In 2025 as of October 3, a total of 989 cases of locally acquired West Nile virus (WNV) have been reported in 13 countries: Albania (3), Bulgaria (1), Croatia (4), France (42), Greece (91), Hungary (11), Italy (714), Kosovo (1), North Macedonia (2), Romania (36), Serbia (60), Spain (23), and Turkey (1). Reference
Czechia					
Hepatitis A	Sep 30	1,776	1,776	10 (1.1%)	As of September 30, the cases of hepatitis A infection in Czechia has nearly doubled since July 2025. A total of 1,776 cases have been reported. Reference 1 Reference 2

England					
Measles	Sep 12	772	772	-	In 2025 as of September 12, a total of 772 cases of measles have been reported in England, largely in London and the Northwest. Reference 1 Reference 2
France					
Chikungunya	Oct 8	700	383	-	As of October 8, a total of 700 cases of autochthonous cases of chikungunya reported in southern France and Corsica. Reference
*Dengue	Oct 8	28	28		As of October 8, a total of 28 locally-acquired case of dengue have been reported in France in 2025. Recent clusters were identified in Aubagne and Rocques . Reference
Greece					
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Oct 8	2	2	1	As of October 8, a total of two Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in the Thessaly Region of Greece in 2025, including one health care provider. These are first cases of CCHF in Greece since 2008. Reference
Italy					
Chikungunya	Oct 8	353	353	0	As of October 8, there have been 353 cases of autochthonous chikungunya reported in Italy in 2025, and especially in Carpi , San Prospero , and Soliera . Reference
Romania					
Measles	Sep 30	8,369	-	8	In 2025 as of September 30, Romania has reported 8,369 measles cases in 2025. In 2024, it reported a total of 24,429 cases and 19 deaths. The cases were reported in all 41 counties and the Municipality of Bucharest . Reference
Spain					
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Oct 8	3	3	-	In 2025 as of October 8, a total of three cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) were reported in Spain. Most CCHF cases have occurred in Province Salamanca. Sixteen cases of autochthonous CCHF cases were reported in Spain from 2016-2024. Reference
Ukraine					
*Tuberculosis	Aug 31	1,084	1,084	-	In 2025 as of August 31, Ukraine has reported 1.084 cases of tuberculosis, of whom 195 had drug-resistant infections. Reference

Arabian Peninsula and Middle East

Iraq					
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Sep 1	231	-	36 (16%)	As of September 1, at total of 231 cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever have been reported in Iraq, including 36 deaths. Cases have occurred in Samarra, Dhi Qar, Eastern Baghdad, Muthanna, and Maysan. Reference 1 Reference 2
Iran					
*Dengue	Sep 27	497	497	-	As of September 27, a total of 497 cases of dengue were reported in Iran in 2025. Most were from the southern city of Chabahar on the Gulf of Oman coast. Reference
Israel					
Measles	Sep 15	>1,700	-	7	As of October 15, more than 1,700 measles cases have been reported in Israel in 2005. Seven have died. Cases have occurred in Modi'in Illit, Emek Hefer, Maor Akiva, Bnei Brak, Jerusalem, Baka Al-Grabiya, Beit Yitzhak, and Marhovot. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV1)	Aug 4	-	-	-	On August 4, 2025, Israel informed WHO of nine environmental samples in 2025 that have been positive or cVDPV1. Samples were from Jerusalem and Central Israel. Reference
Saudi Arabia					
MERS-CoA	Oct 6	12	11	3 (25%)	Between March 1 and October 6, a total of 11 MERS-CoV infections were reported in Saudi Arabia in 2025; three died. Seven of the cases were part of a nosocomial cluster. Cases were from Hail (1) and Riyadh (9) Provinces. Before this cluster of cases, MERS incidence had dropped to its lowest level since 2014. Reference
Yemen					
Measles	Sep 15	27,341	-	-	As of September 15, a total of 27,341 cases of measles have been reported by Yemen in 2025. Reference
Polio (cVDPD2)	Aug 13	16	16	0	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 16 cases of polio due to cVDPV2 have been reported in Yemen. Reference

Asia

Dengue (See map, p. 22)	Sep 7	>375,000	-	-	Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. In 2025 as of September 7, more than 375,000 cases were reported in Afghanistan (1,119), Bangladesh (50,596), Cambodia (32,803), China (2,959), India (9,910), Indonesia (118,021), Laos (8,925), Malaysia (41,751), Maldives (633), Nepal (3,789), Singapore (3,402), Sri Lanka (39,580), and Thailand (43,969), and Vietnam (92,926). Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Aug 31	>69,000	-	-	As of August 31, more than 69,000 cases of measles have been reported in Asia in 2025, including Afghanistan (7,037), Bangladesh (5), Cambodia (3,226), China (1,540), India (14,419), Indonesia (9,877), Japan (226), Kyrgyzstan (2,970), Kazakhstan (2,569), Laos (1,487) Malaysia (619), Mongolia (1,613), Nepal (101), Pakistan (17,318), Philippines (3,608), Singapore (15), South Korea (69), Tajikistan (2,284), Thailand (336), and Vietnam (151). Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera (See map, p. 23)	May 2	>17,000	-	-	In 2025 as of May 2, a total of >17,000 cholera cases have been reported in Asia, including in Afghanistan (19,652) and Pakistan (4,038), and Bangladesh (80), India (93), Myanmar (1,004), Nepal (85). Reference
Chikungunya (See map, p. 23)	Sep 30	>51,000	-	-	As of September 30, over 51,000 chikungunya cases were reported in Asia from China , India , Mauritius , Sri Lanka and Pakistan in 2025. Reference
Afghanistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Oct 9	6	6	-	As of October 9, there have been six cases of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Most recent cases were in Paktika. Reference
Bangladesh					
Dengue	Oct 4	50,596	-	215	In 2025 as of October 4, a total of 50,596 dengue cases have been reported by the General Directorate of Health Services; 215 have died. Most cases have been in Barishal and Chattogram divisions. Reference
*Chikungunya	Sep 2	732	400	-	In 2025 as of September 2, a total of 732 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Bangladesh. Reference
*Nipah virus	Aug 29	4	4	4 (100%)	As of August 29, and total of 4 cases of Nipah virus have been reported in Bangladesh in 2025. Cases were in Barisal, Dhaka, and Rajshahi regions. Reference

Cambodia					
Avian Influenza A(H5N1)	Jul 29	14	14	6 (43%)	As of July 29, a total of 14 cases of avian influenza (H5N1) were reported in Cambodia; six died. Case were reported in Siem Reap, Takeo, Kampong Cham, Kampong Speu, Kratie, Prey Veng, and Svey Rieng provinces. All had exposure to sick poultry, mostly in backyards. Reference 1 Reference 2
China					
Avian Influenza A(H9N2)	Aug 21	26	26	-	In 2025 as of August 21, a total of 26 cases of avian influenza A(H9N2) have been reported in China. There have been no signs of human-to-human transmission. Most recent cases have occurred in Anhui, Hunan, and Sichuan provinces. Reference
Chikungunya	Sep 30	16,452	16,452	-	Since July 2025 and As of September 30, a total of 16,452 cases of chikungunya have been reported in China, largely in Guangdong and Guanxi Provinces. Reference
India					
Nipah	Jul 12	4	4	2 (50%)	As of July 12, a total of four cases of Nipah virus infection were reported in Malappuram and Palakkad districts, state of Kerala . Reference 1 Reference 2
Indonesia					
Dengue	Aug 31	118,021	-	-	In 2025 as of August 31, a total of 118,021 dengue cases have been reported by Indonesia. Reference
Japan					
Pertussis	Sep 3	72,488	-	-	As of September 3, a total of 72,488 cases of pertussis have been reported in Japan in 2025, compared with ~4,000 cases in 2024. All 47 prefectures have reported cases, and especially in Tokyo. Reference
Kazakhstan					
*Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Oct 13	22	22	-	As of October 13, a total of 22 cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever have been reported in the southern province of Kyzylorda, along the Uzbekistan border. Reference
Pakistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Oct 14	29	29	-	As of October 14, a total of 29 cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, and Lakkimarwat provinces.

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*Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Sep 26	6	6		As of September 26, six cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever were reported in Pakistan in 2025 – most recently in a Karachi butcher. Reference
Philippines					
Dengue	Aug 26	123,291	-	493 (0.01%)	As of July 1, a total of 123,291 dengue cases had been reported in the Philippines in 2025. In Quezon City by August 26, more than 8,000 malaria cases had been reported for the year. Reference 1 Reference 2 Reference 3
Leptospirosis	Sep 4	4,859	-	-	As of September 4, and since June 2025, a total of 4,859 leptospirosis cases have been reported in the Philippines, including 535 cases in Quezon City. Reference
Sri Lanka					
Dengue	Sep 27	39,580	-	-	In 2025 as of September 27, a total of 39,580 dengue cases have been reported in Sri Lanka. Reference
Australia and Pacific					
Samoa					
Dengue	Oct 7	14,435	4,259	7 (0.2%)	Since April 17, 2025, as of October 7, a total of 4,259 confirmed dengue cases have been reported by the Samoan Ministry of Health. Ninety-one percent have been on Upolu Island . Reference 1 Reference 2
Vanuatu					
*Pertussis	Oct 8	348	348	3 (0.8%)	As of October 8, a total of 348 pertussis cases were reported in Vanuatu, including three deaths. Cases have occurred on Tanna, Efate, Nguna, Erromango and Futuna . Reference

Africa

Mpox	Oct 10	119,113	35,128	726 (0.61%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 119,113 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 35,128 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in Angola (8), Burundi (1,548), Cameroon (5), CAR (41), Congo (69), Cote d'Ivoire (79), DRC (16,615), Ethiopia (28), Gambia (1), Ghana (512), Guinea (917), Kenya (628), Liberia (895), Malawi (128), Morocco (2), Nigeria (350), Rwanda (45), Sierra Leone (5,407), South Africa (11), and South Sudan (21), Tanzania (185), Togo (80), Uganda (6,891), and Zambia (258). Mpox clade I was confirmed in Burundi, CAR, DRC, Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Republic of Congo, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia. Clade Ib had been confirmed in Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia. Clade IIb was confirmed in Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone and Togo. Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Oct 10	131,744	10,050	999 (0.7%)	Measles is endemic in Africa. In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 131,744 cases of measles have been reported. Most reported cases were from Morocco (44,372). Suspect cases have also been reported in Cameroon (2,430), Chad (926), DRC (57,809), Ethiopia (4,429), Guinea (6,228), Kenya (61), Malawi (167), Mali (599), Mauritania (189), Mozambique (208), Namibia (24), Nigeria (739), Rwanda (182), Senegal (96), Somalia (8,124), South Africa (1,175), Sudan (3,053), Uganda (77), and Zambia (856). Reference
Dengue (See map, p. 22)	Oct 10	26,044	1,617	68 (0.3%)	As of October 10, a total of 26,044 cases of suspected dengue have been reported in Africa in 2025; 1,617 were confirmed. Cases have occurred in Burkina Faso (866), Cape Verde (335), Comoros (1,320), Mali (3,124), Mauritius (59), Mauritania (148), Nigeria (178), Senegal (135), and Sudan (21,650). Reference

Cholera (See map, p. 23)	Oct 10	266,745	8,582	6,362 (2.4%)	In 2025 as of October 10, totals of 266,745 and 8,582 suspected and confirmed cases of cholera, respectively, have been reported in Africa in 2025. They have included confirmed cases in Angola (30,175), Burundi (1,572), Chad (2,748), Congo (791), Cote d'Ivoire (538), DRC (55,158), Ethiopia (7,670), Ghana (2,870), Kenya (481), Malawi (91), Mozambique (4,420), Namibia (18), Niger (1,066), Nigeria (9,929), Rwanda (324), Somalia (7,874), South Sudan (75,638), Sudan (69,567), Tanzania (4,063), Togo (165), Uganda (136), Zambia (505), and Zimbabwe (601). Reference
Polio (cVDPV1) (cVDPV2) and (cVDPV3) (See map, p. 25)	Oct 3	124	124	-	In 2025 as of October 3, there have been two cases of acute flaccid paralysis due to cVDPV1, in Algeria and DRC , reported in Africa. One hundred seventeen cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Angola (11), Benin (3), Burkina Faso (1), CAR (1), Chad (18), DRC (1), Djibouti (1), Ethiopia (41), Niger (3), Nigeria (35), and Sudan (2). Five cases of polio (cVDPV3) have been reported in Cameroon (1), Guinea (2), and Chad (2). Reference
Angola					
Cholera	Oct 10	30,175	937	832 (2.8%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 30,175 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 937 confirmed. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 39% of cases and 33% of deaths. Five provinces account for 88% of all cases and for all deaths: Bengo , Benguela , Cuanza North , Icolo e Bengo , and Luanda . Reference 1 Reference 2
Botswana					
Malaria	Jun 7	2,223	-	11 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of June, a total of 2,223 malaria cases were reported in Botswana. Twenty-four of 27 districts have been affected. Reference
Burkina Faso					
Dengue	Sep 10	866	-	0	In 2025 as of Sep 10, a total of 866 dengue cases have been reported in Burkina Faso. In 2024, there were 110,257 dengue cases reported, including 102 deaths. All 13 regions were affected, but the Center Region accounted for more than 50% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2

Burundi					
Mpox	Oct 10	4,756	1,548	0	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 4,756 and 1,548 suspected and confirmed cases of mpox, respectively, have been reported in Burundi. Forty-six of 49 health districts have been affected. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. The Northern Bujumbura Zone reported 66% of cases. Reference
*Cholera	Oct 10	-	1,572	6	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 1,572 cases of cholera were reported in Burundi. Three of eighteen provinces have been affected. Reference
Cameroon					
Measles	Sep 10	2,430	1,699	4 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 2,430 cases of measles have been reported in all 10 regions of Cameroon. In 2024, a total of 2,507 cases of measles were reported. Reference
Cape Verde					
Dengue	Sep 10	335	-	-	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 335 cases of dengue have been reported in Cape Verde. There are no further details. Reference
Chad					
Cholera	Oct 10	2,748	81	149 (5.4%)	As of October 10, a total of 2,748 cases of cholera had been reported in Chad since an outbreak was detected on July 13, 2025. Two of 23 provinces have been affected. Reference
*Diphtheria	Oct 10	1,779	-	0	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 1,779 diphtheria cases have been reported in Chad. Reference
Congo					
Cholera	Oct 10	791	66	66 (8.8%)	As of October 10, a total of 791 cases of cholera have been identified since the outbreak was reported on July 21, 2025. Reference

Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)					
Ebola virus disease	Oct 6	64	53	43 (67.2%)	As of October 6, 2025, a total of 64 cases of suspected or confirmed Ebola virus disease (EVD) cases have been reported in a remote area of the Bulape health district in Kasai province. Forty-three deaths, including 5 health care workers, have been reported. More than 20,000 doses of vaccine have been administered. The risk is considered low that an EVD case would be exported to the US. Reference
Measles	Oct 10	57,809	–	847 (1.5%)	As of October 10, the DRC has reported 57,809 measles cases in 2025. The most recently affected provinces have been North Kivu, South Kivu, Haut-Lomami, Tshuapa, Maniema, and Tanganyika . This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Oct 10	-	16,615	96 (0.6%)	As of October 10, a total of 16,615 confirmed mpox cases were reported in the DRC in 2025, including 96 deaths (0.6%). In 2024, a total of 40,816 cases of mpox were reported, including 1,100 deaths (CFR 2.7%). High transmission occurred in Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo provinces, and Kinshasa . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is Nord-Kivu and Sud-Kivu . Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Oct 10	55,158	-	1,638 (3%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 55,158 suspected cases of cholera were reported in the DRC. Urban areas in Kinshasa have been especially hard hit. The most impacted provinces have been Tshopo, Nord Kivu, Kinshasa, Sud-Kivu, and Mai-Ndombe . Reference 1 Reference 2
Ethiopia					
Measles	Sep 10	4,429	–	22 (0.6%)	As of September 10, Ethiopia has reported 4,429 cases of measles in 2025. In 2024, there were 28,421 cases reported, including 220 deaths. At least 11 of 17 districts were affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in August 2021. Reference 1 Reference 2

Polio (cVDPV2)	Oct 3	41	41	0	As of October 3, a total Of 41 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Ethiopia in 2025. Cases were from Oromiya, Dire Dawa, Somali, Southern Nations, and Nationalities People's Region . In 2024, there were 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. Reference
Cholera	Oct 10	7,670	-	73 (0.9%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 7,670 cases of cholera have been reported in Ethiopia since an outbreak started in January. Five of twelve regions have been affected. Reference
Ghana					
Cholera	Sep 10	2,870		14 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 2,870 cases of cholera have been reported in Ghana. Five of 16 regions have reported cases: Ashanti, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, and Western . Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Oct 10	3,354	692	3 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 3,354 mpox cases have been identified in all 16 regions of Ghana; 692 were confirmed. Clade II was isolated from sequenced specimens. Reference
Guinea					
Mpox	Oct 10	2,540	1,059	4 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 2,540 cases of mpox (clade IIb), including 1,059 confirmed, have been reported in Guinea. Reference
*Diphtheria	Oct 10	330	-	71 (21.5%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 330 diphtheria cases were reported in Guinea. Reference
Kenya					
Mpox	Oct 10	-	628	9 (1.4%)	As of October 10, a total of 628 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya since the outbreak was identified in 2025. Most affected counties: Busia, Mombasa, Nakuru, and Makueni . The outbreak appears to be accelerating. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib. Reference 1 Reference 2
Leishmaniasis	Jun 1	1,378	1,069	46 (3.3%)	Through June 1, Kenya reported 1,378 cases of visceral leishmaniasis in 2025; 1,069 were confirmed. Most cases occurred in Turkana, Wajir and West Pokot counties, with cases also reported in Marsabit, Mandera and Samburu counties. Reference 1 Reference 2

Chikungunya	Jun 15	242	101	0	On June 15, 2025, health authorities in Kenya reported 242 cases of chikungunya in Mombasa County . Reference 1 Reference 2
La Réunion and Mayotte					
Chikungunya	Aug 17	54,545	-	27 (0.04%)	As of August 17, approximately 54,345 cases of autochthonous chikungunya have been reported on the island of La Réunion in 2025; incidence has been decreasing. Cases have been reported in all municipalities, with most cases in the south, particularly in Le Tampon. This is the first chikungunya outbreak on the island in 10 years. On Mayotte, another ~1,000 cases have been reported. Reference
Liberia					
Mpox	Oct 10	1,574	895	4 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 1,574 cases of mpox, including 895 confirmed, have been identified in all 15 counties in Liberia. Clade IIb has been isolated from clinical specimens. Reference
Mali					
Dengue	Oct 10	3,124	627	0	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 3,124 and 627 suspected and confirmed cases of dengue, respectively, have been reported in Mali. Cases have been reported in all regions. In 2024, a total of 9,541 cases were reported. The Bamako region accounted for 90% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Diphtheria	Oct 4	343	7	25 (7.3%)	In 2025 as of October 4, a total of 343 diphtheria cases were reported in Mali. The most affected health district has been Youwarou . Reference
Malawi					
Mpox	Oct 10	575	128	1 (0.2%)	As of October 10, a total of 575 mpox cases, including 128 confirmed, have been identified in central Malawi. Sequencing has identified Clade Ib. Affected districts have been Lilongwe, Ntcheu, Nkhatabay, Blantyre, Mangochi, Salima, and Likoma . Reference 1 Reference 2

Mauritius					
Chikungunya	Aug 20	-	1,661	-	As of Aug 20, a total of 1,661 chikungunya cases have been reported on the islands of Mauritius. Reference
Mauritania					
*Rift Valley fever	Oct 10	89	29	12 (13.5%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 89 cases of Rift Valley fever were reported in Mauritania; 13 of 15 regions have been affected. Reference
*Diphtheria	Oct 10	330	17	20 (6.1%)	As of October 10, a total of 330 diphtheria cases were reported in Mauritania. The most affected provinces have been Assaba, Hodh Ech Charqui, and Hodh el Garbi . Reference
Mayotte					
Malaria	July 31	12	12	-	As of July 31, a total of 12 cases of locally acquired falciparum malaria have been reported on the island of Mayotte. These are the first autochthonous cases since 2020. Reference
Morocco					
Measles	Sep 10	44,372	-	95 (0.2%)	As of September 10, there have been 44,372 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 95 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. Reference
Mozambique					
Cholera	Oct 10	4,420	-	44 (1%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 4,420 cases of cholera have been reported in Mozambique in two provinces: Nampula and Zambezia . In 2024, a total of 8,486 cholera cases were reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Mpox	Sep 10	973	79	0	As of September 10, a total of 973 suspected mpox cases have been reported in Mozambique since an outbreak was detected in July 2025. One of seven provinces has been affected. Reference
Namibia					
Malaria	Jul 23	89,959	-	146 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of July 23, a total of 89,959 cases of malaria were reported in Namibia. The most affected districts have been Katima Mulilo, Nkurenkuru, Andara, Outapi and Rundu . Reference

Nigeria					
Lassa Fever	Sep 27	7,909	910	168 (18.5%)	In 2025 as of September 27, a total of 7,909 suspected cases of Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria; 910 have been confirmed with 168 deaths (18.5%). Eighty-nine percent of cases were from five states: Edo, Ondo, Bauchi, Taraba, and Ebonyi . The predominant age group is 21-30 years. Reference
Mpox	Sep 10	1,262	329	4 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 1,077 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria; 257 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in 36 states and the federal capital territory. In 2024 as of October 13, Nigeria reported 1,180 cases of mpox (Clade IIb). Reference
Polio (cVDPV2)	Aug 13	35	35	0	In 2025 as of October 3, a total of 35 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Nigeria, most recently in Sokoto . Reference
*Diphtheria	Oct 10	13,384		540 (4.1%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 13,384 diphtheria cases have been reported in Nigeria. Reference
Rwanda					
Mpox	Sep 10	-	45	0	As of September 10, a total of 45 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda in 2025. Cases are due to clade Ib. Reference
Senegal					
*Rift Valley fever	Oct 10	671	132	17 (2.5%)	As of October 10, a total of 671 suspected cases of Rift Valley fever were reported in Senegal; 132 were confirmed. Reference
*Dengue	Oct 10		135	0	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 135 confirmed cases of dengue were reported in Senegal. Twenty-one of 47 districts have been affected. Reference
Sierra Leone					
Mpox	Oct 10	7,020	5,407	57(0.8%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 7,020 mpox cases have been reported, including 5,407 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 95% of cases. Eight sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. Reference
Somalia					
Cholera	Oct 10	7,874	-	9 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 7,874 cases of cholera have been reported from four of six states in Somalia. Children <5 years of age accounted for 61% of cases. Reference

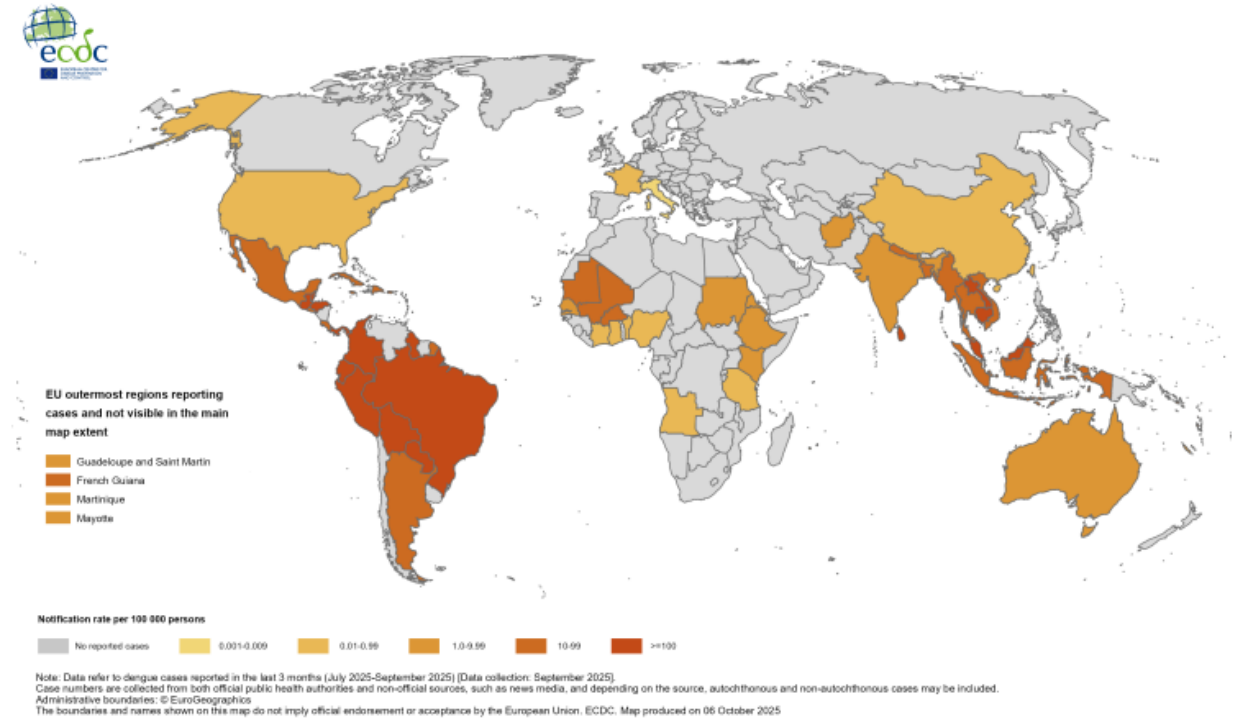
*Diphtheria	Oct 10	1,566	-	86 (5.4%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 1,566 cases of diphtheria were reported in Somalia. Reference
South Africa					
Diphtheria	Oct 10	77	-	16 (21.4%)	As of October 10, South Africa has reported 77 cases of diphtheria in 2025. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine provinces have been affected: Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, and Western Cape. Reference 1 Reference 2
South Sudan					
Cholera	Oct 10	75,638	322	1,237 (1.6%)	As of October 10, South Sudan has reported 75,638 cholera cases in 2025. Cases have been reported in 9 of 10 states. Ninety-one percent of cases have been in Unity, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Central Equatoria, and Upper Nile states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Sudan					
Cholera	Oct 10	69,567	-	1,924 (2.8%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 69,567 cases of cholera have been reported from 12 states in Sudan. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. Reference
Dengue	Oct 10	21,650	-	56 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of October 10, a total of 21,650 cases of dengue have been reported in Sudan. Cases have been reported in 10 of 12 states. Reference
Tanzania					
Mpox	Oct 10	-	185	0	As of October 10, there have been 185 confirmed mpox cases identified in Tanzania in 2025. The most affected regions have been Dar es Salaam, Mwanza, Simiyu, and Iringa. Sixteen of 31 regions have been affected in Zanzibar and Tanzania. Clade 1b has been confirmed from clinical specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Sep 10	4,063	-	45 (1.1%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 4,063 cases of cholera were reported from seven of 31 regions. Reference

Uganda					
Mpox	Oct 10	-	6,891	43 (0.6%)	As of October 10, a total of 6,891 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda in 2025. Cases have been identified in 120 of 146 districts. Most affected districts have been Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, Mukono, Masaka, and Hoima . Clade Ib has been identified in all sequenced specimens. Reference
Zambia					
Mpox	Oct 10	-	258	3 (1.6%)	In 2025 as October 10, a total of 258 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Zambia. The most affected of nine provinces have been Copperbelt, Muchinga, Lusaka, Western, Central, and Northwestern . Clade Ib has been identified in sequenced specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Zimbabwe					
Malaria	Jun 7	111,198		310	In 2025 as of Jun 7, there were 111,198 confirmed malaria cases reported in Zimbabwe. Most cases were in Mashonaland and Manicaland provinces. Reference 1 Reference 2

Supplementary Figures for Reference – See following pages

[3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, July – September 2025, ECDC](#)

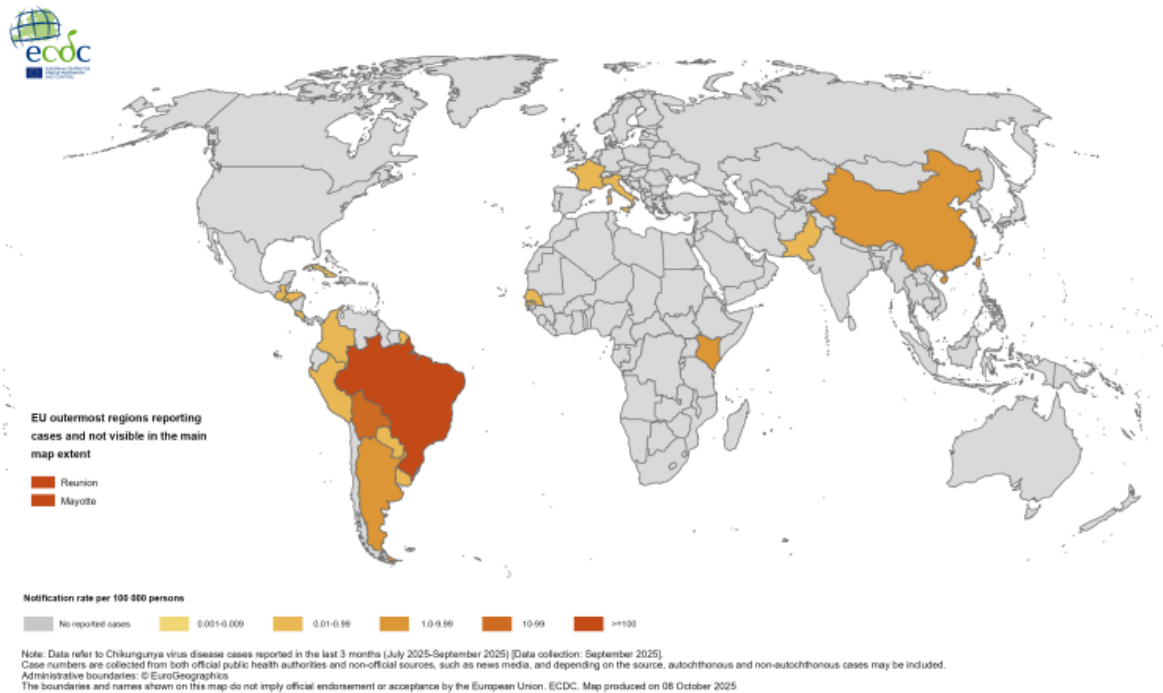
Figure 2. Three-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, July-September 2025



Source: ECDC

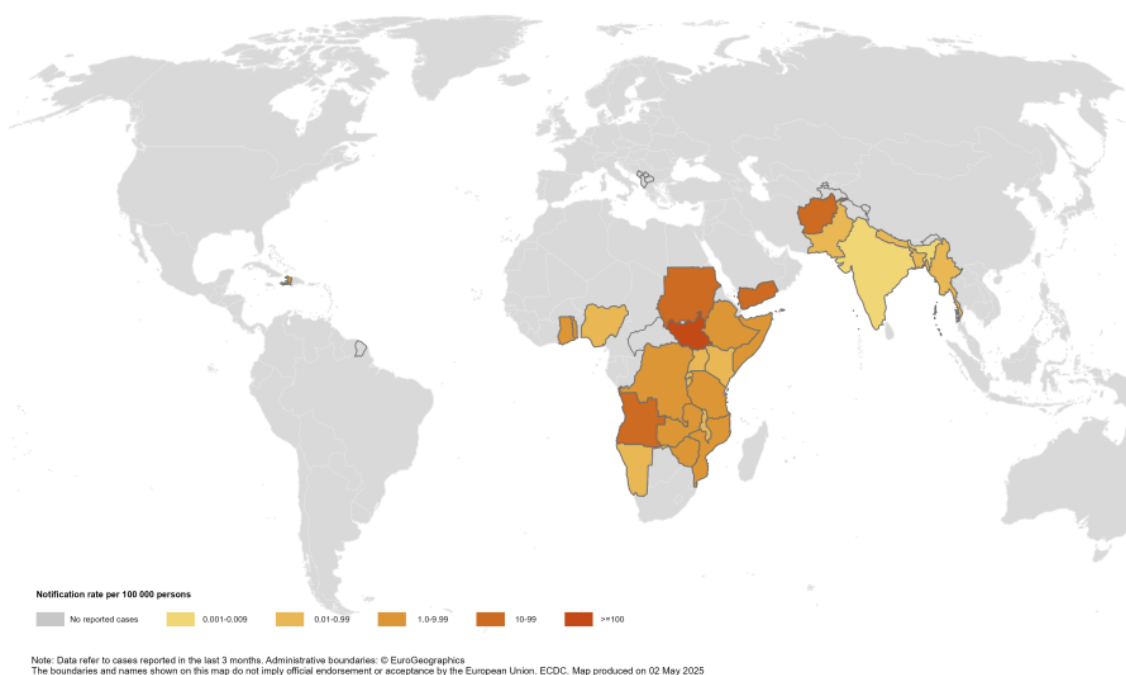
[3-month chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, July - September 2025, ECDC](#)

Figure 1. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, July-September 2025

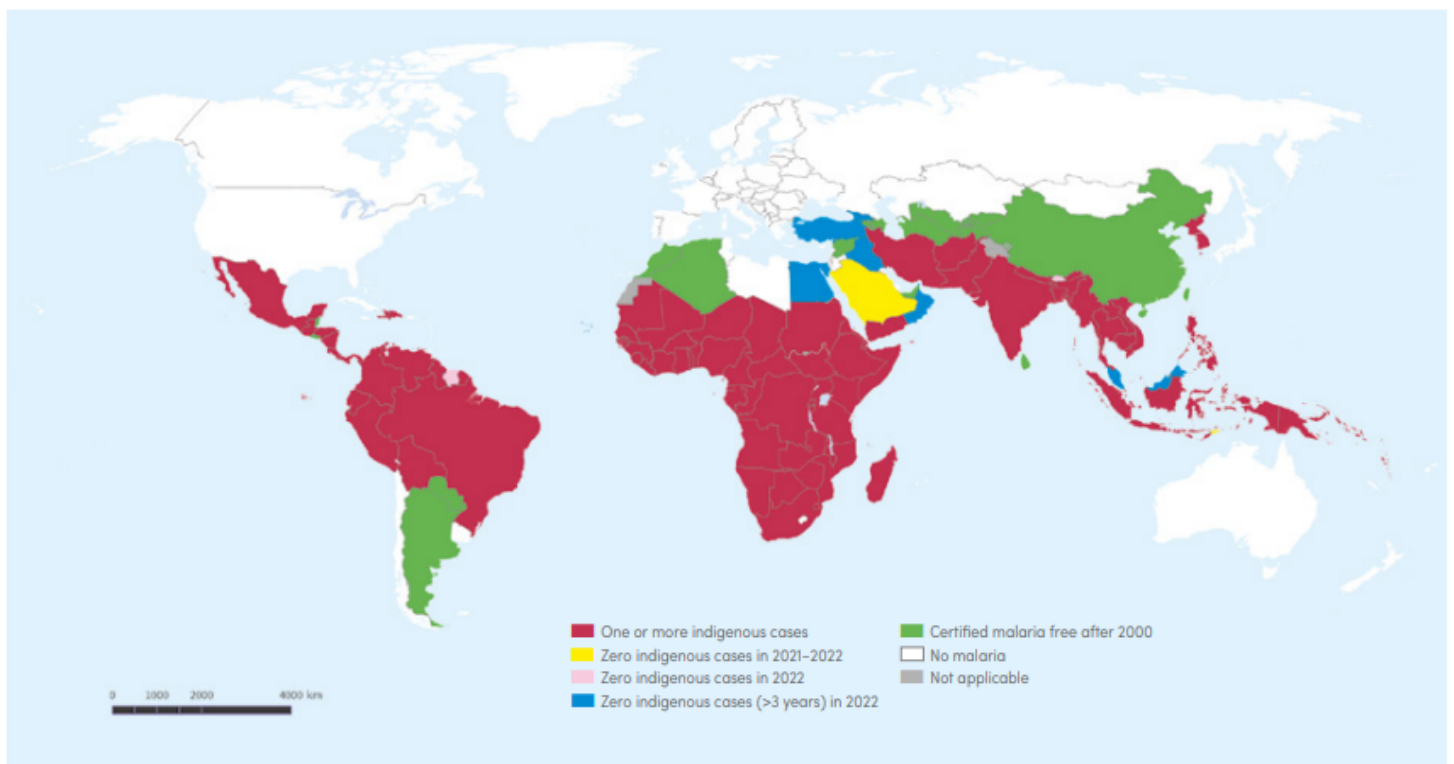


Source: ECDC

[Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from February 2025 to April 2025, ECDC](#)



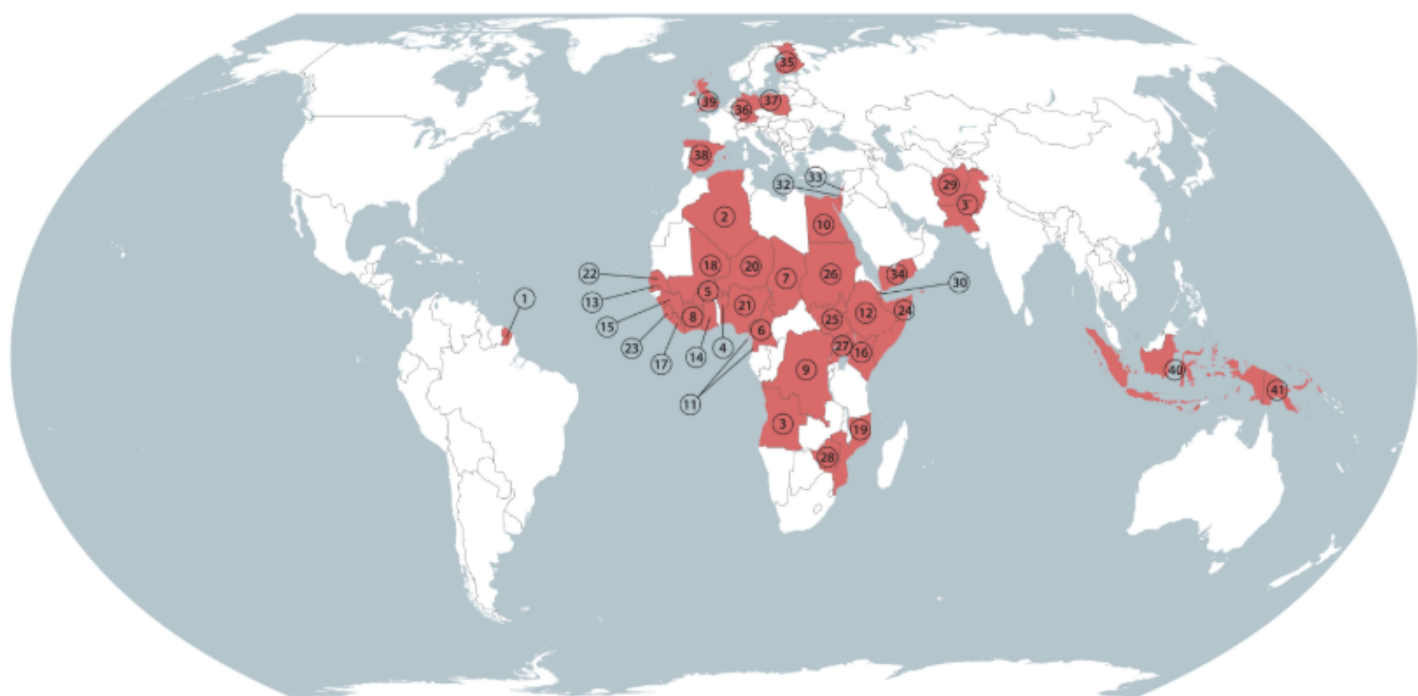
[WHO World Malaria Report 2023](#)



WHO: World Health Organization.

^a Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

^b Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium species*^a for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.



Polio THN

AMERICAS

- 1. French Guiana

AFRICA

- 2. Algeria
- 3. Angola
- 4. Benin
- 5. Burkina Faso
- 6. Cameroon
- 7. Chad
- 8. Côte d'Ivoire
- 9. Dem. Rep. of the Congo
- 10. Egypt
- 11. Equatorial Guinea
- 12. Ethiopia
- 13. The Gambia

- 14. Ghana
- 15. Guinea
- 16. Kenya
- 17. Liberia
- 18. Mali
- 19. Mozambique
- 20. Niger
- 21. Nigeria
- 22. Senegal
- 23. Sierra Leone
- 24. Somalia
- 25. South Sudan

- 26. Sudan
- 27. Uganda
- 28. Zimbabwe

EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

- 29. Afghanistan
- 30. Djibouti
- 31. Pakistan
- 32. Gaza
- 33. Israel
- 34. Yemen

EUROPE

- 35. Finland
- 36. Germany
- 37. Poland
- 38. Spain
- 39. United Kingdom

SOUTH-EAST ASIA

- 40. Indonesia

WESTERN PACIFIC

- 41. Papua New Guinea

Poliovirus detected within the last 12 months