



Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers September 15, 2025

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

Disease	Last Update	Cases	Confirmed	Deaths	Notes “-” = Not specified
New York City					
United States					
Dengue	Sep 10	3,045	3,045	0	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 3,045 dengue cases have been reported in the continental US and territories, including 2,400; 203; 47; and 78 in Puerto Rico, Florida, US Virgin Islands, and California , respectively. Twenty-four autochthonous cases have been reported in Florida (Brevard, Miami-Dade, Hillsborough, and Pasco Counties). Reference 1 Reference 2
Canada					
Measles	Aug 30	4,849	4,497	1	Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak. As of August 30, a total of 4,849 cases have been reported in Canada in 2025, including southwestern Ontario in the Lake Erie and Lake Huron regions (2,377), Quebec (36), Manitoba (207), Saskatchewan (74), Alberta (1,825), and British Columbia (256). There was one death. Fewer cases have been reported over the past four weeks. Reference

Caribbean, Central America, and South America

Dengue (See map, p. 19)	Aug 23	3,767,468	1,515,202	1,894 (0.05%)	In 2024, PAHO reported an historic increase in dengue cases in the Region of Americas, where 80% of global cases were reported. In 2025 as of August 23, already >3,760,000 cases have been reported, including: Argentina (16,888), Bolivia (29,373), Brazil (3,320,024), Colombia (100,035), Costa Rica (3,437), Dominican Republic (1,317), Ecuador (33,633), El Salvador (3,902), Grenada (124), Guadeloupe (4,635), Guatemala (32,739), Guyana (42,805), Honduras (12,067), Saint Martin (184), Jamaica (319), Martinique (995), Mexico (78,965), Nicaragua (5,702), Panama (13,699), Paraguay (23,532), Peru (34,942), Puerto Rico (2,400), Saint Barthélemy (20), US Virgin Islands (47). Reference
Measles	Aug 23	19,385	8,020	—	In 2025 as of August 23, a total of 19,385 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America: Argentina (136), Bolivia (295), Brazil (1,872), Chile (109), Colombia (1,014), Costa Rica (42), Cuba (1,413), Dominican Republic (129), El Salvador (748), Ecuador (354), Guatemala (144), Haiti (223), Honduras (299), Mexico (9,535), Nicaragua (64), Panama (60), Paraguay (884), Peru (488), and Venezuela (1,156). Reference
Chikungunya (See map, p. 20)	Aug 30	>225,000	>98,000	114 (0.05%)	As of Aug 9, the following countries have reported chikungunya cases in 2025: Bolivia (5,159), Brazil (217,180), Argentina (2,666), Peru (81), and Paraguay (50). In 2024, >425,000 cases were reported in Argentina (768), Bolivia (505), Brazil (420,139), Colombia (70), Paraguay (3,134), Peru (78), and to a lesser extent, in other Central and South American countries. Reference

Oropouche Virus	Aug 23	12,770	12,770	6 (0.04%)	In 2025 as of August 23, there have been 12,770 confirmed cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) reported, including: Brazil (11,952), Colombia (21), Cuba (28), Guyana (1), Panama (525), Peru (233), Uruguay (4), and Venezuela (5). Incidence at this time of year is low. In 2024, a total of 16,239 confirmed cases of OROV were reported in the Americas. Reference 1
Yellow fever	May 25	235	235	96 (40.8%)	In 2025 as of April 12, a total of 189 cases of yellow fever were confirmed in Brazil (São Paulo, Pará, Minas Gerais), Bolivia (Beni, La Paz, Tanja), Colombia (Tolima, Putumayo, Meta, Cauca, Caldas), Ecuador (Zamora Chincipe, Sucumbíos, Morona Santiago), and Peru (Amazonas, Huánuco, Junín, Loreto, San Martín). Of note, cases were in non-Amazon regions. In 2024, there were 61 yellow fever cases reported in the Americas. Reference
Zika	Aug 23	>21,000	>1,390	-	In 2025 as of August 23, more than 21,000 Zika cases have been reported, mostly in Brazil; more than 1,390 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in Argentina (737), Bolivia (908), Brazil (20,233), Colombia (49), Costa Rica (11), El Salvador (28), Honduras (6), and Peru (4). In 2024, >40,000 were officially reported, mostly from Brazil . Reference
Argentina					
*Chikungunya	Aug 16	2,658	10	0	In 2025 as of August 16, a total of 2,658 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Argentina. Reference
Bolivia					
Chikungunya	Aug 16	5,159	3,899	4 (0.01%)	In Bolivia as of August 16, a total of 5,159 chikungunya cases have been reported in 2025. Many cases have been in the department of Santa Cruz. Reference 1 Reference 2
Brazil					
Dengue	Sep 6	3,320,034	1,332,515	1,621 (0.04%)	As of September 6, a total of 3,320,034 dengue cases have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in Acre , Minas Gerais , Goiás , and the Federal District . Reference

Yellow fever	Jun 16	115	115	45 (39%)	In 2025 as of June 25, a total of 115 confirmed cases of yellow have been reported in São Paulo (55), Pará (45), Minas Gerais (10), and Tocantins (1). One hundred were male (90%), and all had histories of exposure in wild or wooded areas. Reference
Oropouche Virus	Aug 23	11,952	11,952	5 (0.04%)	As of August 23, a total of 11,952 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) have already been reported in Brazil in 2025, though incidence is low this time of year. In 2024, a total of 13,785 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) infection were confirmed in Brazil. Most of the cases detected were in the northern states of Brazil. The Amazon region is considered endemic and accounts for 53% of the cases, but autochthonous transmission also were identified in these states in 2025: Amapá (99), Bahia (11), Espírito Santo (6,322), Piauí (1), Santa Catarina (15), Rondônia (7), Pernambuco (2), Minas Gerais (1,366), Rio de Janeiro (2,497), Ceará (693), Alagoras (5), Sergipe , Maranhão , Paraíba (7), and Mato Grosso (1). Reference
Chikungunya	Sep 6	217,180	94,762	110 (0.05%)	As of September 6, a total of 217,180 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Brazil in 2025. Seventy-seven percent of cases were reported in Mata Grosso, Minas Gerais, Mata Grosso do Sul, São Paulo, and Paraná States. Reference 1 Reference 2
Colombia					
Yellow fever	May 25	74	74	31 (42%)	In 2025 as of May 25, a total of 74 yellow fever cases were reported in Colombia; 65 in the department of Tolima . Cases also were reported in Caldas (1), Calcas (1), Meta (2), and Putumayo (3). All had exposure in high-risk, outdoor areas and were unvaccinated. Reference
Leishmaniasis	Jun 14	2,903	-	-	As of June 14, a total of 2,903 cases of leishmaniasis have been reported in 2025 in Colombia. The following departments have been affected: Boyacá , Cesar , Santander , Caldas , Caquetá , Bolívar , Antioquia , Putumayo , Guaviare , Risaralda , Tolima , Cundinamarca , and Chocó . Reference

Mexico					
Measles	Aug 23	9,535	3,835	12 (0.3%)	As of August 23, a total of 9,535 suspected and 3,835 confirmed cases of measles have been reported in Mexico in 2025, including 12 deaths. Ninety-three percent of cases were Chihuahua state. In the Chihuahua outbreak, there here have been epidemiologic links identified with the Texas and New Mexico measles outbreaks. Reference 1 Reference 2
Panama					
Oropouche virus	Aug 9	525	525	1	In 2025 as of August 9, the Ministry of Health reported 525 cases of Oropouche virus in Darién Province . The identified cases are in the Metetí, Yaviza, Río Iglesia, and Lajas Blancas districts. CDC issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Darién Province. Reference 1 Reference 2
Peru					
Yellow fever	May 25	38	38	13 (34.2%)	As of May 25, a total of 38 yellow fever cases, including 13 deaths, were reported in Peru, including the departments of Amazonas (24), Huánuco (1), Junín (3), Loreto (2), and San Martín (8). Thirty-one (88%) were males. All were unvaccinated and had exposure in wild and/or wooded areas. Reference
Oropouche virus	Aug 16	330	330	0	As of August 16, Peru has reported 330 Oropouche cases in 2025. Incidence has been low at this time of year. Reference
Puerto Rico					
Dengue	Sep 10	2,400	2,209	-	As of September 10, a total of 2,400 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025. There is concern that large case counts in winter 2024-2025 portend for a large outbreak in 2025. Reference

Europe					
Measles	Sep 12	>11,800	—	-	In 2025 as of September 12, more than 11,800 measles cases have been reported, including: Austria (144), Belgium (376), Bulgaria (1), Cyprus (9), Czechia (40), Denmark (7), England (742), France (802), Finland (1), Georgia (464), Germany (213), Hungary (5), Ireland (36), Italy (391), Lithuania (8), Moldova (172), Netherlands (499), Northern Ireland (27), Norway (2), Poland (71), Portugal (11), Romania (8,320), Scotland (23), Spain (330), Sweden (7), Switzerland (37), Russia (373), and Ukraine (1,377). Reference 1 Reference 2
Dengue	Sep 10	27	27	-	As of September 10, there have been 27 cases of locally acquired dengue reported in 2025 in France (21), Italy (4), and Portugal (2). Reference
*Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Aug 13	5	5		In 2025 as of August 13, there have been five cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever in Spain (3) and Greece (2). Reference
West Nile Virus	Sep 6	652	652	32 (5%)	In 2025 as of September 6, a total of 652 cases of locally acquired West Nile virus (WNV) have been reported in eight countries, including Italy (500), Greece (69), France (20), Romania (13), Bulgaria (1), Hungary (6), Serbia (33), and Spain (5). Thirty-two have died. Reference
Czechia					
Hepatitis A	Jul 21	928	928	10 (1.1%)	As of July 21, a total of 928 hepatitis A cases have been reported in the Czech Republic in 2025, representing a 50% increase over 2024 totals. Reference
England					
Measles	Aug 28	742	742	-	In 2025 as of August 28, a total of 742 cases of measles have been reported in England, largely in London and the Northwest. Reference 1 Reference 2
France					
Chikungunya	Sep 10	383	383	-	As of September 10, a total of 383 cases of autochthonous cases of chikungunya reported in southern France and Corsica. Reference

Greece					
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Sep 10	2	2	1	As of September 10, a total of two Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in the Thessaly Region of Greece in 2025, including one health care provider. These are first cases of CCHF in Greece since 2008. Reference
Italy					
Chikungunya	Sep 10	167	167	0	As of September 10, there have been 167 cases of autochthonous chikungunya reported in Italy in 2025, and especially in Carpi, San Prospero, and Soliera . Reference
Romania					
Measles	Aug 31	8,320	-	4	In 2025 as of August 31, Romania has reported 8,320 measles cases in 2025. In 2024, it reported a total of 24,429 cases and 19 deaths. The cases were reported in all 41 counties and the Municipality of Bucharest . Reference
Spain					
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Aug 13	3	3	-	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of three cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) were reported in Spain. Most CCHF cases have occurred in Province Salamanca. Sixteen cases of autochthonous CCHF cases were reported in Spain from 2016-2024. Reference
Sweden					
Campylobacter	Aug 10	751	751	-	Between July 14 and August 10, a total of 751 cases of campylobacteriosis were reported from all regions in Sweden. Reference

Arabian Peninsula and Middle East

Iraq					
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Sep 1	231	-	36 (16%)	As of September 1, a total of 231 cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever have been reported in Iraq, including 36 deaths. Cases have occurred in Samarra, Dhi Qar, Eastern Baghdad, Muthanna, and Maysan . Reference 1 Reference 2
Israel					
Measles	Sep 15	1,251	-	2	As of September 15, a total of 1,251 measles cases have been reported in Israel in 2005. Two have died. Cases have occurred in Modi'in Illit, Emek Hefer, Maor Akiva, Bnei Brak, Jerusalem, Baka Al-Grabiya, Beit Yitzhak, and Marhovot. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV1)	Aug 4	-	-	-	On August 4, 2025, Israel informed WHO of nine environmental samples in 2025 that have been positive for cVDPV1. Samples were from Jerusalem and Central Israel. Reference
Saudi Arabia					
MERS-CoV	Sep 1	11	11	2 (18%)	Between March 1 and September 1, a total of 11 MERS-CoV infections were reported in Saudi Arabia in 2025; two died. Seven of the cases were part of a nosocomial cluster. Cases were from Hail (1) and Riyadh (9) Provinces. Before this cluster of cases, MERS incidence had dropped to its lowest level since 2014. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yemen					
Measles	Jul 2	14,748	-	-	As of July 2, a total of 14,748 cases of measles have been reported by Yemen in 2025. Reference
Polio (cVDPV2)	Aug 13	16	16	0	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 16 cases of polio due to cVDPV2 have been reported in Yemen. Reference

Asia					
Dengue (See map, p. 19)	Sep 7	>375,000	-	—	Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. In 2025 as of September 7, more than 375,000 cases were reported in Afghanistan (595), Bangladesh (35,100), Cambodia (32,803), China (1,257), India (9,910), Indonesia (110,063), Laos (6,965), Malaysia (37,180), Nepal (2,587), Singapore (3,216), Sri Lanka (36,311), and Thailand (35,359), and Vietnam (67,055). Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Jul 31	>46,000	—	—	As of July 31, more than 46,000 cases of measles have been reported in Asia in 2025, including Afghanistan (7,037), Bangladesh (5), Cambodia (2,962), China (1,465), India (4,388), Indonesia (6,337), Japan (195), Kyrgyzstan (2,970), Kazakhstan (397), Laos (873) Malaysia (517), Mongolia (1,183), Nepal (101), Pakistan (12,390), Philippines (3,314), Singapore (14), South Korea (68), Tajikistan (1,676), Thailand (336), and Vietnam (151). Reference
Cholera (See map, p. 20)	May 2	>17,000	-	-	In 2025 as of May 2, a total of >17,000 cholera cases have been reported in Asia, including in Afghanistan (19,652) and Pakistan (4,038), and Bangladesh (80), India (93), Myanmar (1,004), Nepal (85). Reference
Chikungunya (See map, p. 20)	Aug 1	>40,000	-	-	As of August 1, over 40,000 CHIKVD cases were reported in Asia from China , India , Mauritius , Sri Lanka and Pakistan in 2025. Reference
Afghanistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Sep 15	4	4	—	As of August 15, there have been two cases of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Reference
Bangladesh					
Dengue	Sep 7	35,100	-	138	In 2025 as of September 7, a total of 35,100 dengue cases have been reported by the General Directorate of Health Services; 138 deaths. Most cases have been in Barishal and Chattogram divisions. Reference
*Chikungunya	Sep 2	732	400	-	In 2025 as of September 2, a total of 732 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Bangladesh. Reference

Cambodia					
Avian Influenza A(H5N1)	Jul 29	14	14	6 (43%)	As of July 29, a total of 14 cases of avian influenza (H5N1) were reported in Cambodia; six died. Case were reported in Siem Reap, Takeo, Kampong Cham, Kampong Speu, Kratie, Prey Veng, and Svey Rieng provinces. All had exposure to sick poultry, mostly in backyards. Reference 1 Reference 2
China					
*Avian Influenza A(H9N2)	Aug 21	26	26	-	In 2025 as of August 21, a total of 26 cases of avian influenza A(H9N2) have been reported in China. There have been no signs of human-to-human transmission. Most recent cases have occurred in Anhui, Hunan, and Sichuan provinces. Reference
*Chikungunya	Aug 16	9,933	9,933	-	As of August 16, a total of 9,933 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Guangdong Province since July 2025. Reference
India					
Nipah	Jul 12	4	4	2 (50%)	As of July 5, a total of four cases of Nipah virus infection were reported in Malappuram and Palakkad districts, state of Kerala . Reference 1 Reference 2
Indonesia					
Dengue	Sep 4	110,063	-	-	In 2025 as of September 4, a total of 110,063 dengue cases have been reported by Indonesia. Reference
Japan					
Pertussis	Sep 3	72,488	-	-	As of September 3, a total of 72,488 cases of pertussis have been reported in Japan in 2025, compared with ~4,000 cases in 2024. All 47 prefectures have reported cases, and especially in Tokyo. Reference
Kyrgyzstan					
Measles	Jun 17	8,211	982	9 (0.1%)	As of June 17, a total of 8,211 measles cases have been reported in Kyrgyzstan. Cases have been reported in Osh oblast and Chui, Talas, Batken, Naryn, Jalal-Abad, and Issyk Kul regions. Reference

Pakistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Sep 15	24	24	–	As of September 15, a total of 24 cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa , and Lakkarwat provinces. Reference
Philippines					
Dengue	Jul 10	123,291	-	493 (0.01%)	As of July 1, a total of 123,291 dengue cases were reported in the Philippines, including 5,682 in Quezon City . Reference 1 Reference 2
*Leptospirosis	Sep 4	4,859	-	-	As of September 4, and since June 2025, a total of 4,859 leptospirosis cases have been reported in the Philippines, including 535 cases in Quezon City. Reference
Sri Lanka					
Dengue	Sep 4	36,611	-	-	In 2025 as of September 4, a total of 36,611 dengue cases have been reported in Sri Lanka. Reference
Timor-Leste					
Rabies	Jun 15	4	4	4	Timor-Leste authorities announced 4 rabies deaths between May and mid-June 2025. All reported dog bites prior to symptom onset. Cases occurred in the following municipalities: Bobonaro, Ermero , and Oecusse . Reference
Australia and Pacific					
Australia					
Melioidosis	May 13	221	-	31 (14%)	A large outbreak of melioidosis is occurring in Queensland, Australia. A reported 221 people have been infected in 2025, including 31 deaths. Most cases have occurred in the Cairnes and Townsville areas. Reference
Fiji					
Dengue	April 26	9,700	9,700	-	As of April 26, there were ~9,700 dengue cases reported in Fiji in 2025. Reference
Samoa					
Dengue	Aug 15	9,571	3,070	6 (0.01%)	Since April 17, 2025, as of August 15, a total of 3,070 confirmed dengue cases have been reported by the Ministry of Health. Ninety-one percent have been on Upolu Island . Reference

Africa

Mpox	Aug 10	95,345	29,493	582 (0.61%)	In 2025 as of August 10, a total of 95,345 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 29,493 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in Angola (8), Burundi (1,481), Cameroon (5), CAR (28), Congo (69), Cote d'Ivoire (67), DRC (15,940), Ethiopia (28), Gambia (1), Ghana (512), Guinea (917), Kenya (420), Liberia (664), Malawi (94), Morocco (2), Nigeria (329), Rwanda (45), Sierra Leone (5,266), South Africa (11), and South Sudan (21), Tanzania (151), Togo (74), Uganda (6,684), and Zambia (233). Mpox clade I was confirmed in Burundi, CAR, DRC, Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mozambique, Republic of Congo, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia. Clade Ib had been confirmed in Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia. Clade IIb was confirmed in Guinea, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone and Togo. Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Sep 10	123,839	9,331	939 (0.7%)	Measles is endemic in Africa. In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 123,839 cases of measles have been reported. Most reported cases were from Morocco (44,372). Suspect cases have also been reported in Cameroon (2,300), Chad (926), DRC (51,738), Ethiopia (4,429), Guinea (6,228), Kenya (61), Malawi (167), Mali (569), Mauritania (189), Mozambique (103), Namibia (17), Nigeria (739), Rwanda (182), Senegal (96), Somalia (7,162), South Africa (741), Sudan (2,887), Uganda (77), and Zambia (856). Reference
Dengue (See map, p. 19)	Sep 10	12,866	1,466	22 (0.17%)	As of September 10, a total of 12,866 cases of suspected dengue have been reported in Africa in 2025; 1,466 were confirmed. Cases have occurred in Burkina Faso (866), Cape Verde (335), Comoros (1,320), Mali (2,840), Mauritius (59), Mauritania (148), Nigeria (178), Senegal (43), and Sudan (7,077). Reference

Cholera (See map, p. 20)	Sep 10	251,803	7,452	5,606 (2.2%)	In 2025 as of August 13, totals of 207,689 and 4,528 suspected and confirmed cases of cholera, respectively, have been reported in Africa in 2025. They have included confirmed cases in Angola (28,102), Burundi (741), Chad (1,858), Congo (706), Cote d'Ivoire (519), DRC (50,748), Ethiopia (6,879), Ghana (2,870), Kenya (426), Malawi (91), Mozambique (4,224), Namibia (18), Niger (1,066), Nigeria (9,929), Rwanda (324), Somalia (7,484), South Sudan (73,210), Sudan (58,164), Tanzania (4,063), Togo (165), Uganda (136), Zambia (505), and Zimbabwe (601). Reference
Polio (cVDPV2) and (cVDPV3) (See map, p. 22)	Aug 31	93	93	-	In 2025 as of August 13, there have been no cases of acute flaccid paralysis due to cVDPV1 reported in Africa. Ninety cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Angola (6), Benin (3), Burkina Faso (1), CAR (1), Chad (15), DRC (1), Djibouti (1), Ethiopia (41), Niger (1), Nigeria (23), and Sudan (2). One case of polio (cVDPV3) has been reported in Guinea and Chad . One case of cVDPV1 has been reported in DRC . Reference
Angola					
Cholera	Sep 10	28,102	937	786 (2.8%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 28,102 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 937 confirmed. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 39% of cases and 33% of deaths. Five provinces account for 88% of all cases and for all deaths: Bengo , Benguela , Cuanza North , Icolo e Bengo , and Luanda . Reference 1 Reference 2
Botswana					
Malaria	May 9	-	2,094	8 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of May 9, a total of 2,094 confirmed malaria cases were reported in Botswana. Twenty-four of 27 districts have been affected. Reference
Burkina Faso					
Dengue	Sep 10	866	—	-	In 2025 as of Sep 10, a total of 866 dengue cases have been reported in Burkina Faso. In 2024, there were 110,257 dengue cases reported, including 102 deaths. All 13 regions were affected, but the Center Region accounted for more than 50% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2

Burundi					
Mpox	Sep 14	4,495	1,481	0	In 2025 as of September 14, a total of 4,495 and 1,481 suspected and confirmed cases of mpox, respectively, have been reported in Burundi. Forty-six of 49 health districts have been affected. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. The Northern Bujumbura Zone reported 66% of cases. Reference
Cameroon					
Measles	Sep 10	2,300	1,699	4 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 2,300 cases of measles have been reported in all 10 regions of Cameroon. In 2024, a total of 2,507 cases of measles were reported. Reference
Cape Verde					
Dengue	Sep 10	335	-	-	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 335 cases of dengue have been reported in Cape Verde. There are no further details. Reference
Chad					
*Cholera	Sep 10	1,858	56	121 (6.5%)	As of September 10, a total of 1,858 cases of cholera had been reported in Chad since an outbreak was detected on July 13, 2025. Two of 23 provinces have been affected. Reference
Congo					
*Cholera	Sep 10	706	62	62 (8.8%)	As of September 10, a total of 706 cases of cholera have been identified since the outbreak was reported on July 21, 2025.
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)					
*Ebola virus disease	Sep 13	81	-	28 (34.5%)	As of September 13, a total of 81 cases of suspected or confirmed Ebola virus disease (EVD) cases have been reported in a remote area of the Bulape health district in Kasai province. Twenty-eight deaths, including 4 health care workers, have been reported. The true scope of the outbreak is unknown currently. The risk is considered low that an EVD case would be exported to the US. Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Sep 10	51,738	—	787 (1.5%)	As of September 10, the DRC has reported 51,738 measles cases in 2025. The most recently affected provinces have been North Kivu, South Kivu, Haut-Lomami, Tshuapa, Maniema, and Tanganyika . This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2

Mpox	Sep 10	-	15,940	752 (4.7%)	As of September 10, a total of 15,940 confirmed mpox cases were reported in the DRC in 2025, including 752 deaths (4.7%). In 2024, a total of 40,816 cases of mpox were reported, including 1,100 deaths (CFR 2.7%). High transmission occurred in Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo provinces, and Kinshasa . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is Nord-Kivu and Sud-Kivu . Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Sep 10	50,748	-	1,520 (2.4%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 50,748 suspected cases of cholera were reported in the DRC. Urban areas in Kinshasa have been especially hard hit. The most impacted provinces have been Tshopo, Nord Kivu, Kinshasa, Sud-Kivu , and Maï-Ndombe . Reference 1 Reference 2
Ethiopia					
Measles	Sep 10	4,429	—	22 (0.6%)	As of September 10, Ethiopia has reported 4,429 cases of measles in 2025. In 2024, there were 28,421 cases reported, including 220 deaths. At least 11 of 17 districts were affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in August 2021. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV2)	Aug 31	41	41	0	As of August 13, a total Of 41 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Ethiopia in 2025. Cases were from Oromiya, Dire Dawa, Somali, Southern Nations, and Nationalities People's Region . In 2024, there were 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. Reference
Cholera	Sep 10	6,879	-	56 (0.9%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 5,897 cases of cholera have been reported in Ethiopia since an outbreak started in January. Five of twelve regions have been affected. Reference
Ghana					
Cholera	Sep 10	2,870		14 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 2,870 cases of cholera have been reported in Ghana. Five of 16 regions have reported cases: Ashanti, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra , and Western . Reference 1 Reference 2

Mpox	Sep 14	2,725	512	1 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of September 14, a total of 2,725 mpox cases have been identified in all 16 regions of Ghana; 163 were confirmed. Clade II was isolated from sequenced specimens. Reference
Guinea					
*Mpox	Sep 10	2,058	917	0	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 2,058 cases of mpox (clade IIb), including 917 confirmed, have been reported in Guinea. Reference
Kenya					
Mpox	Sep 10	-	420	6 (1.4%)	As of September 10, a total of 420 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya since the outbreak was identified in 2025. Most affected counties: Busia, Mombasa, Nakuru, and Makueni . The outbreak appears to be accelerating. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib. Reference 1 Reference 2
Leishmaniasis	Jun 1	1,378	1,069	46 (3.3%)	Through June 1, Kenya has reported 1,378 cases of visceral leishmaniasis in 2025; 1,069 were confirmed. Most cases have been in Wajir and Marsabit counties, with cases also occurring in Mandera and Samburu . Reference
Chikungunya	Jun 15	242	101	0	On June 15, 2025, health authorities in Kenya reported 242 case of chikungunya in Mombasa County . Reference 1 Reference 2
La Réunion and Mayotte					
Chikungunya	Aug 17	54,545	-	27 (0.04%)	As of August 17, approximately 54,345 cases of autochthonous chikungunya have been reported on the island of La Réunion in 2025; incidence has been decreasing. Cases have been reported in all municipalities, with most cases in the south, particularly in Le Tampon. This is the first chikungunya outbreak on the island in 10 years. On Mayotte, another ~1,000 cases have been reported. Reference
Liberia					
Mpox	Sep 10	1,624	664	0	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 31,624 cases of mpox, including 664 confirmed, have been identified in all 15 counties in Liberia. Clade IIb has been isolated from clinical specimens. Reference

Mali					
Dengue	Sep 10	2,840	568	0	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 2,840 and 568 suspected and confirmed cases of dengue, respectively, have been reported in Mali. Cases have been reported in all regions. In 2024, a total of 9,541 cases were reported. The Bamako region accounted for 90% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Malawi					
Mpox	Sep 10	457	94	0	As of September 10, a total of 457 mpox cases, including 94 confirmed, have been identified in central Malawi. Sequencing has identified Clade 1b. Affected districts have been Lilongwe, Ntcheu, Nkhatabay, Blantyre, Mangochi, Salima, and Likoma . Reference 1 Reference 2
Mauritius					
Chikungunya	Aug 20	-	1,661	-	As of Aug 20, a total of 1,661 chikungunya cases have been reported on the islands of Mauritius. Reference
Mayotte					
Malaria	July 31	12	12	-	As of July 31, a total of 12 cases of locally acquired falciparum malaria have been reported on the island of Mayotte. These are the first autochthonous cases since 2020. Reference
Morocco					
Measles	Sep 10	44,372	-	95 (0.2%)	As of September 10, there have been 44,372 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 95 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. Reference
Mozambique					
Cholera	Sep 10	4,224	-	43 (1%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 4,224 cases of cholera have been reported in Mozambique in two provinces: Nampula and Zambezia . In 2024, a total of 8,486 cholera cases were reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Mpox	Sep 10	973	79	0	As of September 10, a total of 973 suspected mpox cases have been reported in Mozambique since an outbreak was detected in July 2025. One of seven provinces has been affected. Reference

Namibia					
Malaria	Jun 8	89,959	-	146 (0.2%)	As of June 8, a total of 89,959 malaria cases have been reported in Namibia since the outbreak was first reported in November 2024. The eight most affected districts have been Katima Mulilo, Nkurenkuru, Andara, Eenhana, Nyangana, Outapi, Rundu, and Okongo. Reference 1 Reference 2
Nigeria					
Lassa Fever	Sep 7	7,523	884	164 (18.6%)	In 2025 as of September 7, a total of 7,523 suspected cases of Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria; 884 have been confirmed with 164 deaths (18.6%). Ninety percent of cases were from five states: Edo, Ondo, Bauchi, Taraba, and Ebonyi. The predominant age group is 21-30 years. Reference
Mpox	Sep 10	1,262	329	4 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 1,077 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria; 257 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in 36 states and the federal capital territory. In 2024 as of October 13, Nigeria reported 1,180 cases of mpox (Clade IIb). Reference
Polio (cVDPV2)	Aug 13	23	23	0	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 23 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Nigeria, most recently in Sokoto. Reference
Rwanda					
Mpox	Sep 10	-	45	0	As of September 10, a total of 45 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda in 2025. Cases are due to clade Ib. Reference
Sierra Leone					
Mpox	Sep 10	6,826	5,266	56(0.8%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 6,826 mpox cases have been reported, including 5,266 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 95% of cases. Eight sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. Reference
Somalia					
Cholera	Sep 10	7,484	-	9 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 7,484 cases of cholera have been reported from four of six states in Somalia. Children <5 years of age accounted for 61% of cases. Reference

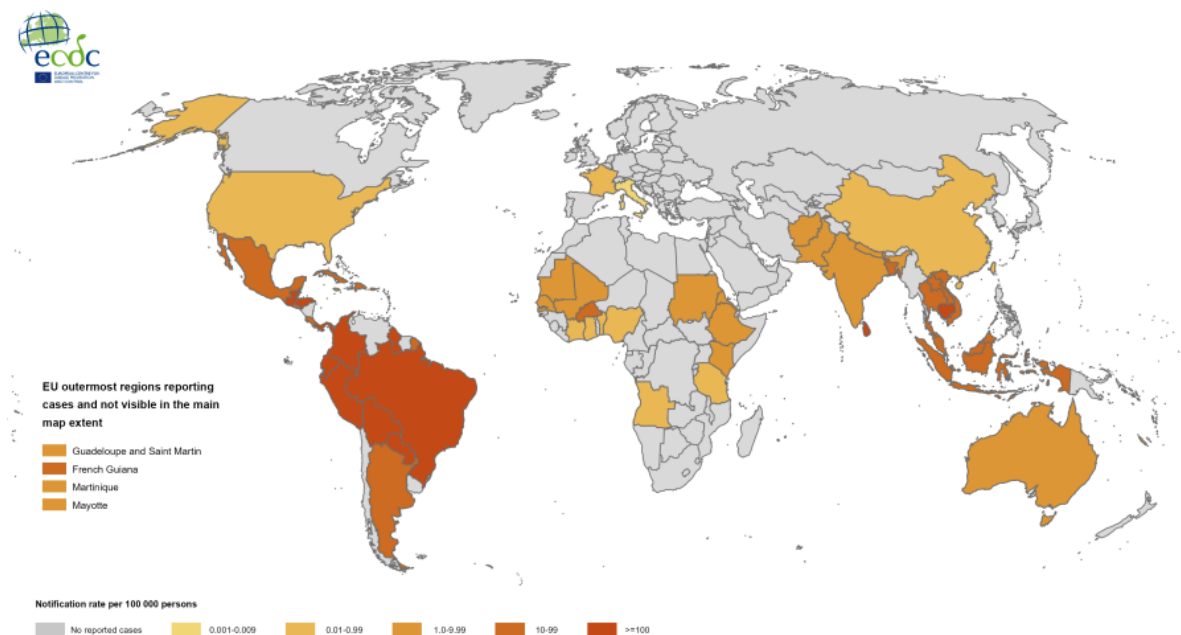
South Africa					
Diphtheria	May 25	56	56	12 (21.4%)	As of May 25, South Africa has reported 56 cases of diphtheria in 2025. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine provinces have been affected: Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, and Western Cape. Reference
South Sudan					
Cholera	Sep 10	73,210	322	1,227 (1.7%)	As of September 10, South Sudan has reported 73,210 cholera cases in 2025. Cases have been reported in 9 of 10 states. Ninety-one percent of cases have been in Unity, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Central Equatoria, and Upper Nile states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Sudan					
Cholera	Sep 10	58,164	-	1,392 (2.4%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 58,164 cases of cholera have been reported from 12 states in Sudan. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. Reference
Dengue	Aug 10	7,077	-	10 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 7,077 cases of dengue have been reported in Sudan. Cases have been reported in 10 of 12 states. Reference
Tanzania					
Mpox	Sep 10	-	151	0	As of September 10, there have been 151 confirmed mpox cases identified in Tanzania in 2025. The most affected regions have been Dar es Salaam, Mwanza, Simiyu, and Iringa. Sixteen of 31 regions have been affected in Zanzibar and Tanzania. Clade 1b has been confirmed from clinical specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Sep 10	4,063	-	45 (1.1%)	In 2025 as of September 10, a total of 4,063 cases of cholera were reported from seven of 31 regions. Reference
Uganda					
Mpox	Sep 10	-	6,684	41 (0.6%)	As of September 10, a total of 6,684 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda in 2025. Cases have been identified in 120 of 146 districts. Most affected districts have been Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, Mukono, Masaka, and Hoima. Clade 1b has been identified in all sequenced specimens. Reference

Zambia					
Mpox	Sep 10	975	233	3 (1.6%)	In 2025 as September 10, a total of 182 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Zambia. The most affected of nine provinces have been Copperbelt, Muchinga, Lusaka, Western, Central, and Northwestern . Clade Ib has been identified in sequenced specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Zimbabwe					
Malaria	Jul 6		126,229		In 2025 as of July 6, there have been 126,229 confirmed malaria cases reported in Zimbabwe. Most cases were in Mashonaland and Manicaland provinces. Reference

Supplementary Figures for Reference – See next page

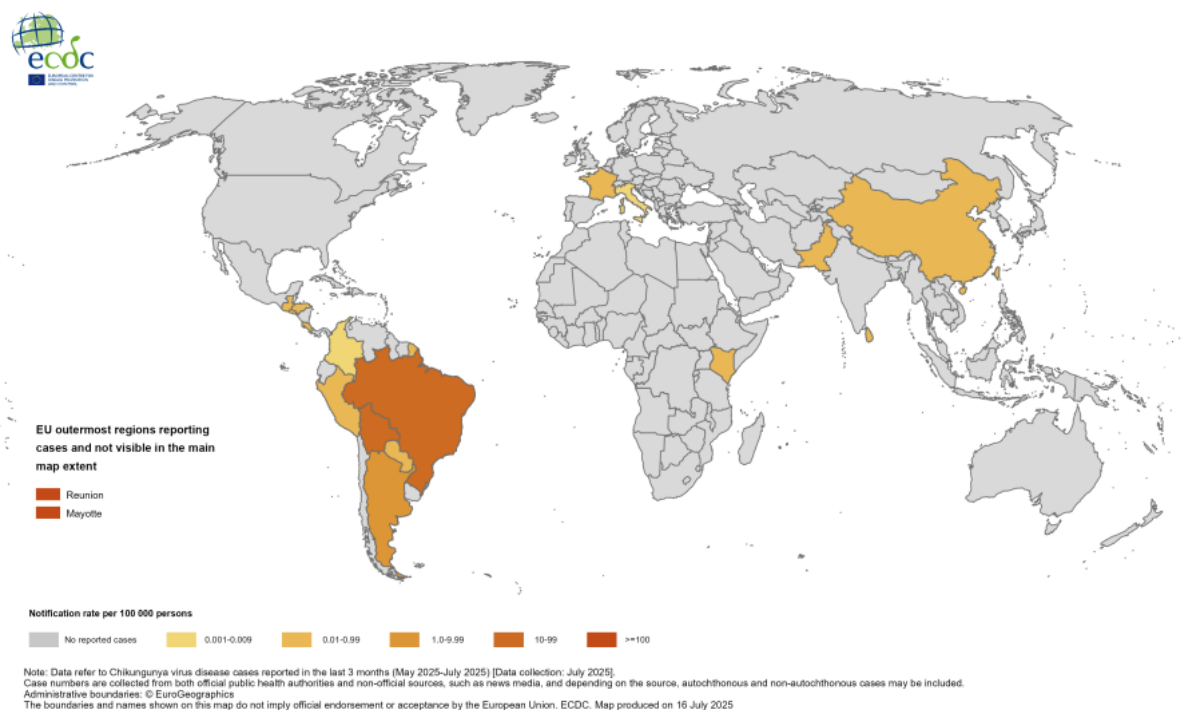
3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, June – August 2025, ECDC

Figure 1. Three-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, June-August 2025



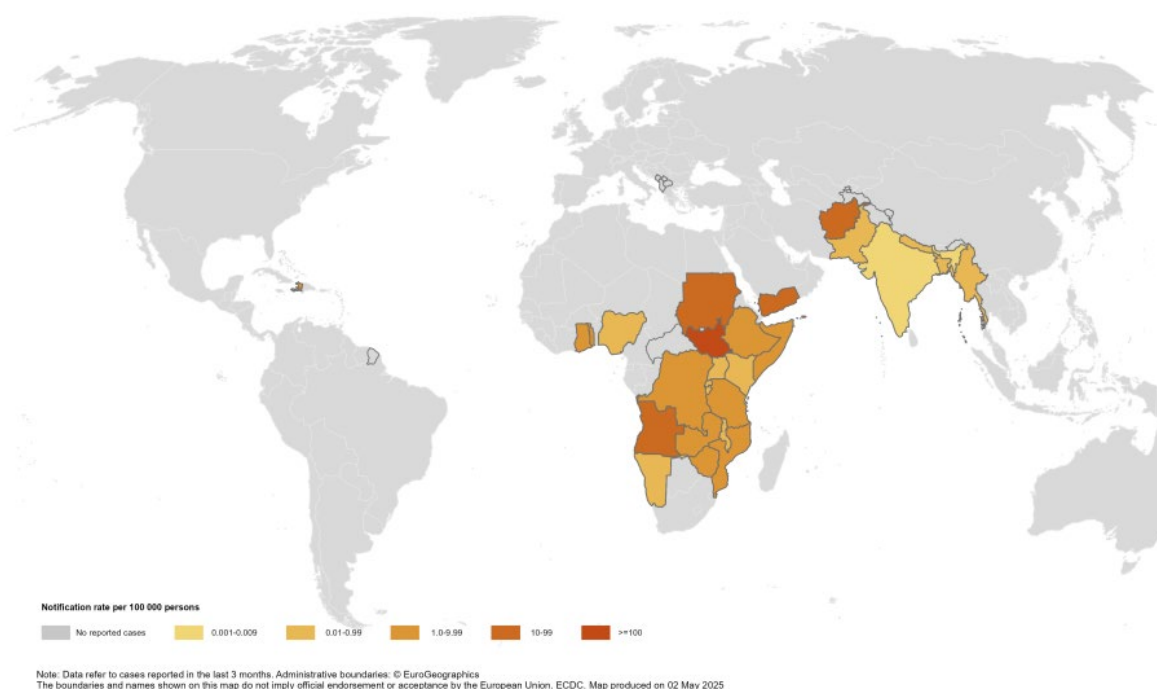
[3-month chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, May - July 2025, ECDC](#)

Figure 3. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, May-July 2025

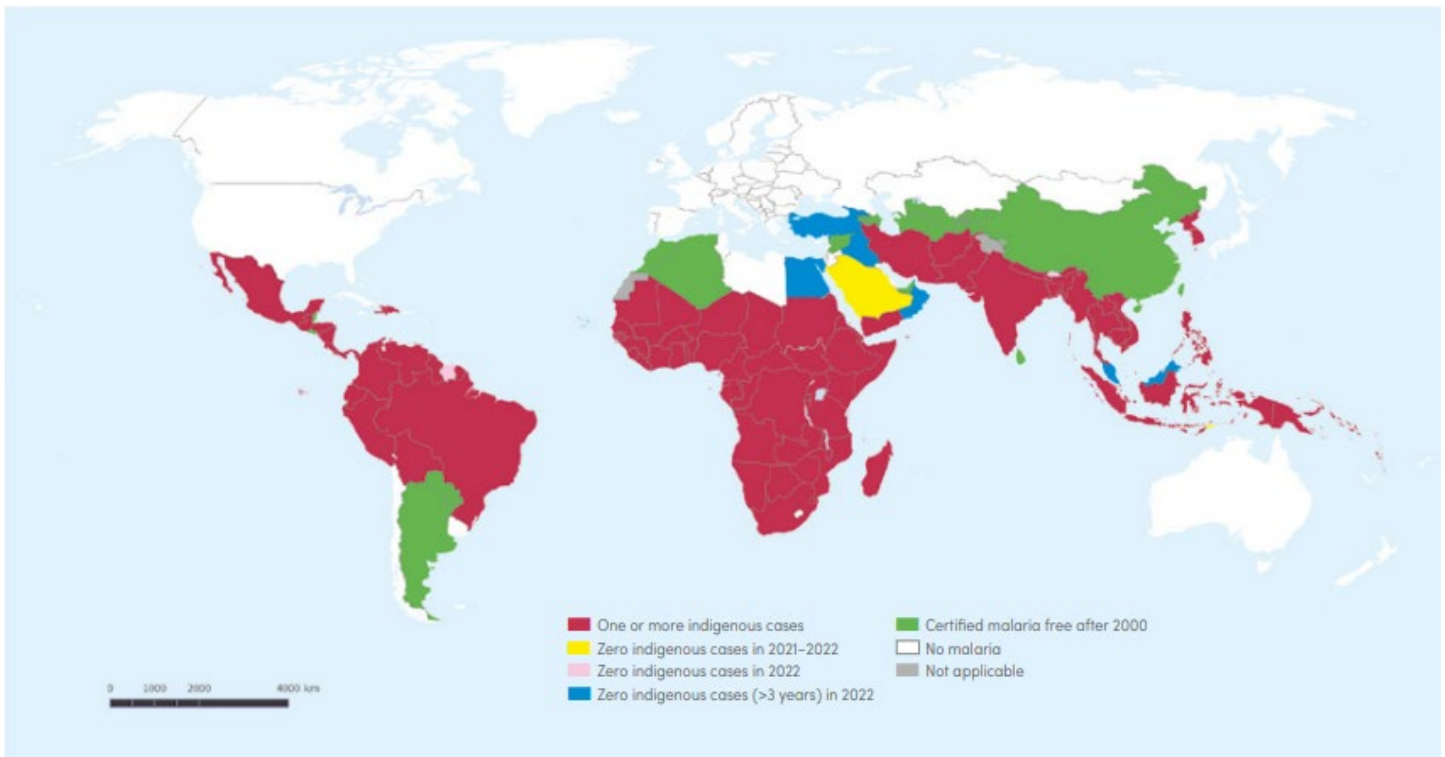


Source: ECDC

[Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from February 2025 to April 2025, ECDC](#)



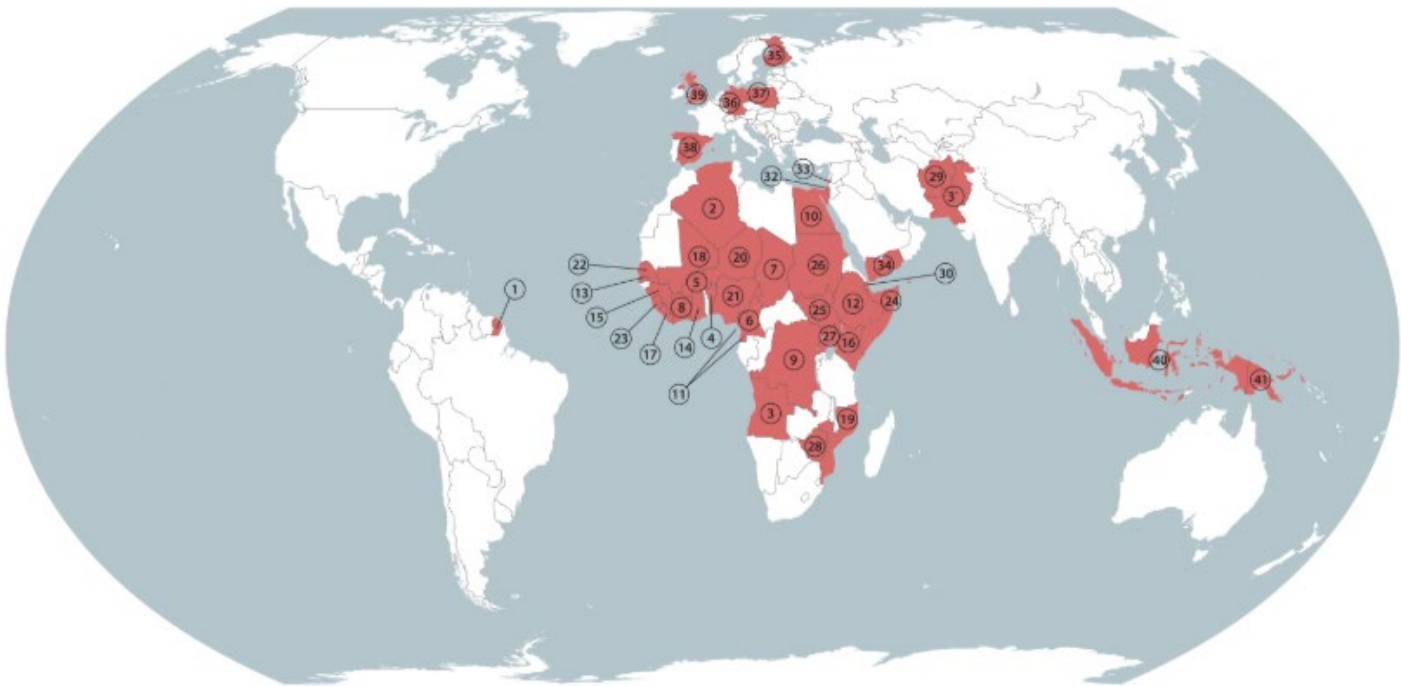
WHO World Malaria Report 2023



WHO: World Health Organization.

* Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

* Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium species*^a for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.



Polio THN

AMERICAS

- 1. French Guiana

AFRICA

- 2. Algeria
- 3. Angola
- 4. Benin
- 5. Burkina Faso
- 6. Cameroon
- 7. Chad
- 8. Côte d'Ivoire
- 9. Dem. Rep. of the Congo
- 10. Egypt
- 11. Equatorial Guinea
- 12. Ethiopia
- 13. The Gambia

- 14. Ghana
- 15. Guinea
- 16. Kenya
- 17. Liberia
- 18. Mali
- 19. Mozambique
- 20. Niger
- 21. Nigeria
- 22. Senegal
- 23. Sierra Leone
- 24. Somalia
- 25. South Sudan

- 26. Sudan
- 27. Uganda
- 28. Zimbabwe

EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

- 29. Afghanistan
- 30. Djibouti
- 31. Pakistan
- 32. Gaza
- 33. Israel
- 34. Yemen

EUROPE

- 35. Finland
- 36. Germany
- 37. Poland
- 38. Spain
- 39. United Kingdom

SOUTH-EAST ASIA

- 40. Indonesia

WESTERN PACIFIC

- 41. Papua New Guinea

 Poliovirus detected within the last 12 months