



Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers August 15, 2025

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

Disease	Last Update	Cases	Confirmed	Deaths	Notes “-” = Not specified
New York City					
*Legionnaires' Disease	Aug 15	101	101	4 (4%)	A Legionnaires' disease outbreak in Central Harlem has resulted in 101 cases, including 4 deaths. Environmental specimens from several cooling towers in the affected area tested positive for <i>Legionella pneumophila</i> and were remediated by August 1, 2025. Fewer cases have been identified over the past week. Reference
United States					
Measles	Aug 6	1,288	1,356	3 (0.2%)	As of August 6, a total of 1,356 measles cases have been reported in 41 US jurisdictions (Reference) in 2025. Outbreaks have occurred in the following states: 1. Texas: 762 cases, largely contained to western counties; 99 have been hospitalized. Ongoing transmission reportedly occurring in eastern Lamar County. Ninety-seven percent of cases were unvaccinated, under-vaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. Reference 2. New Mexico: 97 cases, mostly in Lea and Luna Counties. Seven have been hospitalized and one has died. Eighty-four percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. Reference 3. Kansas: 87 cases in 9 southwest counties,

					mostly in Gray and Haskell Counties; 7 have been hospitalized. Ninety percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. Reference 4. Montana: 30 cases in Gallatin, Hill, Yellowstone, Cascade, and Flathead Counties, including two hospitalizations and no deaths. Reference 5. North Dakota: 36 cases in Williams, Grand Forks, Cass, and Burke Counties; 3 have been hospitalized. All cases were unvaccinated. Reference
Dengue	Aug 14	2,725	2,725	0	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 2,725 dengue cases have been reported in the continental US and territories, including 2,209; 141; 47; and 65 in Puerto Rico, Florida, US Virgin Islands, and California, respectively. Ten autochthonous cases have been reported in Florida (Brevard and Miami-Dade Counties). In 2024, the continental US and territories reported 9,255 cases of dengue; most are associated with travel to affected areas (Caribbean, Central America, South America). Of the locally-acquired cases, 5,835 and 195 cases were from Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands, respectively, with a smaller number from Florida and CA. Reference 1 Reference 2
Canada					
Measles	Aug 2	4,548	4,221	0	Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak. As of August 2, a total of 4,548 cases have been reported in Canada in 2025, including southwestern Ontario in the Lake Erie and Lake Huron regions (2,363), Quebec (36), Manitoba (178), Saskatchewan (71), Alberta (1,667), and British Columbia (172). The was one death. Ninety-three percent of cases were unvaccinated or of unknown vaccination status. Reference

Caribbean, Central America, and South America

Dengue (See map, p. 20)	Aug 2	3,623,665	1,460,901	1,799 (0.05%)	In 2024, PAHO reported a historic increase in dengue cases in the Region of Americas, where 80% of global cases were reported. In 2025 as of August 2, already >3,620,000 cases have been reported, including: Argentina (16,789), Bolivia (27,880), Brazil (3,208,572), Colombia (94,876), Costa Rica (2,906), Dominican Republic (1,175), Ecuador (31,907), El Salvador (2,998), Grenada (106), Guadeloupe (4,635), Guatemala (30,657), Guyana (42,805), Honduras (11,001), Saint Martin (184), Jamaica (269), Martinique (995), Mexico (65,859), Nicaragua (5,702), Panama (9,718), Paraguay (22,698), Peru (34,652), Puerto Rico (2,209), Saint Barthélemy (20), US Virgin Islands (47). Reference
Measles	July 31	15,679	3,698	—	In 2025 as of July 31, a total of 15,679 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America: Argentina (121), Bolivia (295), Brazil (1,445), Chile (83), Colombia (393), Costa Rica (42), Cuba (1,254), Dominican Republic (106), El Salvador (480), Ecuador (284), Guatemala (63), Haiti (214), Honduras (167), Mexico (8,427), Nicaragua (64), Panama (60), Paraguay (603), Peru (422), and Venezuela (1,156). Reference
Chikungunya (See map, p. 21)	Aug 9	>210,000	>91,000	107 (0.05%)	As of Aug 9, the following countries have reported chikungunya cases in 2025: Bolivia (4,721), Brazil (204,214), Argentina (2,850), Peru (84), and Paraguay (49). In 2024, >425,000 cases were reported in Argentina (768), Bolivia (505), Brazil (420,139), Colombia (70), Paraguay (3,134), Peru (78), and to a lesser extent, in other Central and South American countries. Reference

Oropouche Virus	Jul 19	12,600	12,600	6 (0.04%)	In 2025 as of July 19, there have been 12,312 confirmed cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) reported, including: Brazil (11,855), Colombia (21), Cuba (28), Guyana (1), Panama (501), Peru (330), and Venezuela (5). Incidence at this time of year is low. In 2024, a total of 16,239 confirmed cases of OROV were reported in the Americas. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yellow fever	May 25	235	235	96 (40.8%)	In 2025 as of April 12, a total of 189 cases of yellow fever were confirmed in Brazil (São Paulo, Pará, Minas Gerais), Bolivia (Beni, La Paz, Tanja), Colombia (Tolima, Putumayo, Meta, Cauca, Caldas), Ecuador (Zamora Chincipe, Sucumbíos, Morona Santiago), and Peru (Amazonas, Huánuco, Junín, Loreto, San Martín). Of note, cases were in non-Amazon regions. In 2024, there were 61 yellow fever cases reported in the Americas. Reference
Zika	Jul 26	>18,000	>1,300	-	In 2025 as of July 26, more than 18,000 Zika cases have been reported, mostly in Brazil; more than 1,300 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in Argentina (760), Bolivia (790), Brazil (18,395), Colombia (8), Costa Rica (14), El Salvador (25), Honduras (6), and Peru (4). In 2024, >40,000 were officially reported, mostly from Brazil . Reference
Bolivia					
*Chikungunya	Jul 5	4,721	3,677	1 (0.02%)	In Bolivia as of July 5, a total of 4,721 chikungunya cases have been reported in 2025. Many cases have been in the department of Santa Cruz. Reference 1 Reference 2
Brazil					
Dengue	Aug 9	3,208,572	1,297,255	1,555 (0.05%)	As of Aug 9, a total of 3,208,572 dengue cases have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in Acre , Minas Gerais , Goiás , and the Federal District . Reference
Yellow fever	Jun 16	115	115	45 (39%)	In 2025 as of June 25, a total of 115 confirmed cases of yellow have been reported in São Paulo (55), Pará (45), Minas Gerais (10), and Tocantins (1). One hundred were male (90%), and all had histories of exposure in wild or wooded areas. Reference

Oropouche Virus	Jul 19	11,853	11,853	0	As of July 19, a total of 11,583 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) have already been reported in Brazil in 2025, though incidence is low this time of year. In 2024, a total of 13,785 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) infection were confirmed in Brazil. Most of the cases detected were in the northern states of Brazil. The Amazon region is considered endemic and accounts for 53% of the cases, but autochthonous transmission also were identified in these states in 2025: Amapá (99), Bahia (11), Espírito Santo (6,322), Piauí (1), Santa Catarina (15), Rondônia (7), Pernambuco (2), Minas Gerais (1,366), Rio de Janeiro (2,497), Ceará (693), Alagoas (5), Sergipe , Maranhão , Paraíba (7), and Mato Grosso (1). CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Espírito Santo . Reference 1 Reference 2
*Chikungunya	Aug 9	204,214	87,316	106 (0.05%)	As of August 9, a total of 204,214 cases of chikungunya have been reported in Brazil in 2025. Reference
Colombia					
Yellow fever	May 25	74	74	31 (42%)	In 2025 as of May 25, a total of 74 yellow fever cases were reported in Colombia; 65 in the department of Tolima . Cases also were reported in Caldas (1), Calcas (1), Meta (2), and Putumayo (3). All had exposure in high-risk, outdoor areas and were unvaccinated. Reference
Leishmaniasis	Jun 14	2,903	-	-	As of June 14, a total of 2,903 cases of leishmaniasis have been reported in 2025 in Colombia. The following departments have been affected: Boyacá , Cesar , Santander , Caldas , Caquetá , Bolívar , Antioquia , Putumayo , Guaviare , Risaralda , Tolima , Cundinamarca , and Chocó . Reference
Mexico					
Measles	Jul 25	>8,000	3,730	12 (0.3%)	As of July 25, more than 8,000 suspected and 3,730 confirmed cases of measles have been reported in Mexico in 2025, including 12 deaths. Ninety-three percent of cases were Chihuahua state. In the Chihuahua outbreak, there here have been epidemiologic links identified with the Texas and New Mexico measles outbreaks. Reference 1 Reference 2

Panama					
Oropouche virus	Jul 19	501	501	1	In 2025 as of July 19, the Ministry of Health reported 501 cases of Oropouche virus in Darién Province . The identified cases are in the Metetí, Yaviza, Río Iglesia, and Lajas Blancas districts. CDC issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Darién Province. Reference 1 Reference 2
Peru					
Yellow fever	May 25	38	38	13 (34.2%)	As of May 25, a total of 38 yellow fever cases, including 13 deaths, were reported in Peru, including the departments of Amazonas (24), Huánuco (1), Junín (3), Loreto (2), and San Martín (8). Thirty-one (88%) were males. All were unvaccinated and had exposure in wild and/or wooded areas. Reference
Oropouche virus	Jul 19	330	330	0	As of July 19, Peru has reported 330 Oropouche cases in 2025. Incidence has been low at this time of year. Reference
Puerto Rico					
Dengue	Aug 9	2,209	2,209	-	As of August 9, a total of 2,209 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025. There is concern that large case counts in winter 2024-2025 portend for a large outbreak in 2025. Reference
Europe					
Measles	Aug 3	>11,800	—	-	In 2025 as of August 3, more than 11,800 measles cases have been reported, including: Austria (138), Belgium (178), Bulgaria (1), Cyprus (9), Czechia (30), England (674), France (743), Finland (1), Georgia (464), Germany (213), Hungary (5), Ireland (36), Italy (391), Lithuania (6), Netherlands (488), Northern Ireland (27), Norway (2), Poland (60), Portugal (11), Romania (8,160), Scotland (23), Spain (328), Sweden (7), Switzerland (37), Russia (373), and Ukraine (914). Reference 1 Reference 2
*Dengue	Aug 13	17	17	-	As of Aug 13, there have been 17 cases of locally acquired dengue reported in 2025 in France (11), Italy (4), and Portugal (2). Reference
*Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Aug 13	5	5		In 2025 as of August 13, there have been five cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever in Spain (3) and Greece (2). Reference

*West Nile Virus	Aug 13	202	202	10 (5%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 202 cases of locally acquired West Nile virus (WNV) have been reported in eight countries, including Italy (168), Greece (26), France (3), Romania (3), Bulgaria (1), and Hungary (1). Ten have died. Reference
Czechia					
*Hepatitis A	Jul 21	928	928	10 (1.1%)	As of July 21, a total of 928 hepatitis A cases have been reported in the Czech Republic in 2025, representing a 50% increase over 2024 totals. Reference
England					
Measles	Jul 3	529	529	-	In 2025 as of July 3, a total of 529 cases of measles have been reported in England, including 233 in London , 64 in the East of England , and 64 in the Northwest . Cases also have been reported in Bristol (47), Hackney (46), and Leeds (29). Reference
France					
Chikungunya	Aug 13	111	111	-	As of August 13, a total of 111 cases of autochthonous cases of chikungunya reported in southern France and Corsica. Reference
Greece					
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Aug 13	2	2	1	As of August 13, a total of two Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in the Thessaly Region of Greece in 2025, including one health care provider. These are first cases of CCHF in Greece since 2008. Reference
Italy					
*Chikungunya	Aug 13	7	7	0	As of August 13, there have been seven cases of autochthonous chikungunya reported in Modena and Verona. Reference
Romania					
Measles	Jul 31	8,160	-	4	In 2025 as of July 31, Romania has reported 8,160 measles cases in 2025. In 2024, it reported a total of 24,429 cases and 19 deaths. The cases were reported in all 41 counties and the Municipality of Bucharest . Reference 1 Reference 2
Spain					
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Aug 13	3	3	-	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of three cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) were reported in Spain. Most CCHF cases have occurred in Province Salamanca. Sixteen cases of autochthonous CCHF cases were reported in Spain from 2016-2024. Reference

Sweden					
*Campylobacter	Aug 10	751	751	-	Between July 14 and August 10, a total of 751 cases of campylobacteriosis were reported from all regions in Sweden. Reference
Arabian Peninsula and Middle East					
Iraq					
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Jun 11	110	110	9 (8%)	As of June 11, at total of 110 cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever have been reported in Iraq, including 9 deaths. Cases have occurred in Samarra, Dhi Qar, Eastern Baghdad, Muthanna, and Maysan . Reference
Israel					
Measles	Aug 17	>500	-	2	As of August 17, more than 500 measles cases have been reported in Israel in 2005. Two have died. Cases have occurred in Modi'in Illit, Emek Hefer, Maor Akiva, Bnei Brak, Jerusalem, Baka Al-Grabiya, Beit Yitzhak, and Marhovot. Reference 1 Reference 2
*Polio (cVDPV1)	Aug 13	-	-	-	Three environmental samples in Jerusalem and Central Israel were positive for cVDPV1. Reference
Saudi Arabia					
MERS-CoA	Aug 5	11	11	2 (18%)	Between March 1 and August 5, a total of 11 MERS-CoV infections were reported in Saudi Arabia in 2025; two died. Seven of the cases were part of a nosocomial cluster. Cases were from Hail (1) and Riyadh (9) Provinces. Before this cluster of cases, MERS incidence had dropped to its lowest level since 2014. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yemen					
Measles	Jul 2	14,748	-	-	As of July 2, a total of 14,748 cases of measles have been reported by Yemen in 2025. Reference
Polio (cVDPD2)	Aug 13	16	16	0	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 16 cases of polio due to cVDPV2 have been reported in Yemen. Reference

Asia					
Dengue (See map, p. 20)	Jul 27	>260,000	-	—	Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. In 2025 as of July 27, more than 260,000 cases were reported in Afghanistan (595), Bangladesh (20,218), Cambodia (17,728), China (1,257), India (9,910), Indonesia (89,845), Laos (4,712), Malaysia (35,348), Nepal (1,667), Singapore (2,963), Sri Lanka (31,544), and Thailand (24,372), and Vietnam (28,787). Reference 1 Reference 2 Reference 3
Measles	Jul 11	>38,500	—	—	As of July 11, more than 34,000 cases of measles have been reported in Asia in 2025, including Afghanistan (7,037), Bangladesh (5), Cambodia (2,582), China (1,390), India (4,388), Indonesia (666), Japan (174), Kyrgyzstan (2,970), Kazakhstan (397), Laos (566), Malaysia (433), Mongolia (1,183), Nepal (101), Pakistan (12,390), Philippines (2,259), Singapore (12), Tajikistan (1,676), Thailand (336), and Vietnam (151). Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera (See map, p. 21)	May 2	>17,000	-	-	In 2025 as of May 2, a total of >17,000 cholera cases have been reported in Asia, including in Afghanistan (19,652) and Pakistan (4,038), and Bangladesh (80), India (93), Myanmar (1,004), Nepal (85). Reference
Chikungunya (See map, p. 21)	Jun 1	>34,000	-	-	As of July 1, over 33,000 CHIKVD cases were reported in Asia from China , India , Mauritius , Sri Lanka and Pakistan in 2025. Reference
Afghanistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Aug 15	2	2	—	As of August 15, there have been two cases of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Reference
Bangladesh					
Dengue	Jul 11	14,069	-	54	In 2025 as of July 11, a total of 14,069 dengue cases have been reported by the General Directorate of Health Services; 54 deaths. Most cases have been in Barishal and Chattogram divisions. Reference

Cambodia					
Avian Influenza (H5N1)	Jul 29	14	14	6 (43%)	As of July 29, a total of 14 cases of avian influenza (H5N1) were reported in Cambodia; six died. Case were reported in Siem Reap, Takeo, Kampong Cham, Kampong Speu, Kratie, Prey Veng, and Svey Rieng provinces. All had exposure to sick poultry, mostly in backyards. Reference 1 Reference 2
India					
Kyasanur Forest disease	Apr 10	150		2	It was reported in the Indian news media that 150 cases of Kyasanur Forest disease, including two deaths, have occurred in Karnataka , India. Reference
Nipah	Jul 12	4	4	2 (50%)	As of July 5, a total of four cases of Nipah virus infection were reported in Malappuram and Palakkad districts, state of Kerala . Reference 1 Reference 2
Indonesia					
Dengue	Jun 1	89,845	-	-	In 2025 as of Jun 1, a total of 89,845 dengue cases have been reported by Indonesia. By mid-2024, more than 150,000 dengue cases had been reported, with Central Java being the most affected province. Reference 1 Reference 2 Reference 3
Japan					
Pertussis	Jul 9	39,674	-	-	As of July 9, a total of 39,674 cases of pertussis have been reported in Japan, compared with ~4,000 cases in 2024. Reference
Kyrgyzstan					
Measles	Jun 17	8,211	982	9 (0.1%)	As of June 17, a total of 8,211 measles cases have been reported in Kyrgyzstan. Cases have been reported in Osh oblast and Chui, Talas, Batken, Naryn, Jalal-Abad, and Issyk Kul regions. Reference
Pakistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Aug 13	19	19	—	As of August 13, a total of 19 cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, and Lakkimarwat provinces. Reference 1 Reference 2

Philippines					
Dengue	Jul 10	123,291	-	493 (0.01%)	As of July 1, a total of 123,291 dengue cases were reported in the Philippines, including 5,682 in Quezon City . Reference 1 Reference 2
Sri Lanka					
Dengue	Jul 12	31,544	-	-	In 2025 as of July 12, a total of 31,544 dengue cases have been reported in Sri Lanka. Reference
Timor-Leste					
*Rabies	Jun 15	4	4	4	Timor-Leste authorities announced 4 rabies deaths between May and mid-June 2025. All reported dog bites prior to symptom onset. Cases occurred in the following municipalities: Bobonaro, Ermero, and Oecusse . Reference
Australia and Pacific					
Australia					
Melioidosis	May 13	221	-	31 (14%)	A large outbreak of melioidosis is occurring in Queensland, Australia. A reported 221 people have been infected in 2025, including 31 deaths. Most cases have occurred in the Cairnes and Townsville areas. Reference
Fiji					
Dengue	April 26	9,700	9,700	-	As of April 26, there were ~9,700 dengue cases reported in Fiji in 2025. Reference
Samoa					
Dengue	Aug 15	9,571	3,070	6 (0.01%)	Since April 17, 2025, as of August 15, a total of 3,070 confirmed dengue cases have been reported by the Ministry of Health. Ninety-one percent have been on Upolu Island . Reference
Africa					
Mpox	Aug 10	95,345	29,493	582 (0.61%)	In 2025 as of August 10, a total of 95,345 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 29,493 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in Angola (4), Burundi (1,332), Cameroon (5), CAR (20), Congo (82), Cote d'Ivoire (23), DRC (14,278), Ghana (328), Guinea (471), Kenya (280), Liberia (353), Malawi (62), Morocco (2), Nigeria (257), Rwanda (42), Sierra Leone (5,072), South Africa (6), and South Sudan (20), Tanzania

					(118), Togo (57), Uganda (6,466), and Zambia (182). Mpox clade I was confirmed in DRC, Kenya, Zambia, Uganda, and South Africa. Clade IIb was confirmed in Sierra Leone and Nigeria. Reference
Measles	Aug 10	103,115	8,464	800 (0.7%)	Measles is endemic in Africa. In 2025 as of August 10, a total of 103,115 cases of measles have been reported. Most reported cases were from Morocco (42,372). Confirmed cases have also been reported in Cameroon (2,219), Chad (926), DRC (41,654), Ethiopia (4,429), Malawi (167), Mali (531), Mauritania (189), Nigeria (739), Rwanda (182), Senegal (94), Somalia (6,053), South Africa (108), Sudan (2,694), Uganda (77), and Zambia (856). Reference
Dengue (See map, p. 20)	Aug 10	9,851	1,217	7 (0.08%)	As of August 10, a total of 9,851 cases of suspected dengue have been reported in Africa in 2025; 1,217 were confirmed. Cases have occurred in Burkina Faso (866), Cape Verde (335), Comoros (1,320), Mali (2,411), Mauritius (59), Senegal (32), and Sudan (4,648). In 2024, a total of 102,849 cases were reported in Burkina Faso alone. Reference
Cholera (See map, p. 21)	Aug 13	207,689	6,918	4,528 (2.2%)	In 2025 as of August 13, totals of 207,689 and 4,528 suspected and confirmed cases of cholera, respectively, have been reported in Africa in 2025. They have included confirmed cases in Angola (27,728), Burundi (408), Cote d'Ivoire (453), DRC (42,342), Ethiopia (5,897), Ghana (2,780), Kenya (426), Malawi (91), Mozambique (4,196), Niger (1,066), Nigeria (4,709), Rwanda (311), Somalia (6,810), South Sudan (67,097), Sudan (45,565), Uganda (99), Zambia (483), Zimbabwe (601), and Tanzania (3,829). Reference
Polio (cVDPV2) and (cVDPV3) (See map, p. 23)	Aug 13	92	92	-	In 2025 as of August 13, there have been no cases of acute flaccid paralysis due to cVDPV1 reported in Africa. Seventy-five cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Angola (5), Benin (3), Burkina Faso (1), Chad (14), Djibouti (1), Ethiopia (40), Niger (3), Nigeria (22), and Sudan (2). One case of polio (cVDPV3) have been reported in Guinea . Reference

Diphtheria	Apr 30	1,954	107	12 (11.2%)	In 2025 as of April 30, a total of 1,954 cases of diphtheria have been reported in Chad (1,779), Nigeria (130), and South Africa (45). In 2024, a total of 23,040 suspected cases were reported in five countries: Chad (2,625), Gabon (13), Guinea (2,869), Niger (746), and Nigeria (16,864). Reference 1 Reference 2
Angola					
Cholera	Aug 13	27,728	937	776 (2.8%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 27,728 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 937 confirmed. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 39% of cases and 33% of deaths. Five provinces account for 88% of all cases and for all deaths: Bengo , Benguela , Cuanza North , Icolo e Bengo , and Luanda . Reference 1 Reference 2
Botswana					
Malaria	May 9	-	2,094	8 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of May 9, a total of 2,094 confirmed malaria cases were reported in Botswana. Twenty-four of 27 districts have been affected. Reference
Burkina Faso					
Dengue	Aug 10	866	—	-	In 2025 as of August 10, a total of 866 dengue cases have been reported in Burkina Faso. In 2024, there were 110,257 dengue cases reported, including 102 deaths. All 13 regions were affected, but the Center Region accounted for more than 50% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Burundi					
Mpox	Aug 10	3,998	1,332	0	In 2025 as of August 10, a total of 3,998 and 1,332 suspected and confirmed cases of mpox, respectively, have been reported in Burundi. Forty-six of 49 health districts have been affected. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. The Northern Bujumbura Zone reported 66% of cases. Reference
Cameroon					
Measles	Aug 10	2,219	1,699	4 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of August 10, a total of 2,219 cases of measles have been reported in all 10 regions of Cameroon. In 2024, a total of 2,507 cases of measles were reported. Reference

Cape Verde					
Dengue	Aug 10	335	-	-	In 2025 as of August 10, a total of 335 cases of dengue have been reported in Cape Verde. There are no further details. Reference
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)					
Measles	Aug 10	41,654	—	649 (1.5%)	As of August 10, the DRC has reported 41,654 measles cases in 2025. The most recently affected provinces have been North Kivu, South Kivu, Haut-Lomami, Tshuapa, Maniema, and Tanganyika . This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Aug 13	-	14,278	673 (4.7%)	As of Aug 13, a total of 14,278 confirmed mpox cases were reported in the DRC in 2025, including 673 deaths (4.7%). In 2024, a total of 40,816 cases of mpox were reported, including 1,100 deaths (CFR 2.7%). High transmission occurred in Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo provinces, and Kinshasa . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is Nord-Kivu and Sud-Kivu . Reference 1 Reference 2
*Cholera	July 20	38,175	2,109	946 (2.4%)	In 2025 as of July 20, a total of 38,175 suspected cases of cholera were reported in the DRC. Urban areas in Kinshasa have been especially hard hit. The most impacted provinces have been Tshopo, Nord Kivu, Kinshasa, Sud-Kivu, and Maï-Ndombe . Reference
Ethiopia					
Measles	Jun 10	4,429	—	22 (0.6%)	As of June 10, Ethiopia has reported 4,429 cases of measles in 2025. In 2024, there were 28,421 cases reported, including 220 deaths. At least 11 of 17 districts were affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in August 2021. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV2)	Aug 13	40	40	0	As of August 13, a total of 40 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Ethiopia in 2025. Cases were from Oromiya, Dire Dawa, Somali, Southern Nations, and Nationalities People's Region . In 2024, there were 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. Reference
Cholera	Aug 13	5,897	-	56 (0.9%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 5,897 cases of cholera have been reported in Ethiopia. Three of twelve regions have been affected.

					Reference
Ghana					
Cholera	Jun 7	2,780		14 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of June 7, a total of 2,698 cases of cholera have been reported in Ghana, including 245 confirmed. Five of 16 regions have reported cases: Ashanti, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, and Western. Reference
Mpox	Aug 13	1,848	328	1 (0.3%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 1,848 mpox cases have been identified in all 16 regions of Ghana; 163 were confirmed. Clade II was isolated from sequenced specimens. Reference
Guinea					
Lassa fever	Apr 30	19	-	2 (10.5%)	As of Apr 30, a total of 19 Lassa fever cases have been reported in Guinea in 2025. In 2024, a total of 27 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported; 2 died. Reference 1 Reference 2
Kenya					
Mpox	Aug 13	-	280	5 (1.8%)	As of August 13, a total of 280 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya since the outbreak was identified in 2025. Most affected counties: Busia, Mombasa, Nakuru, and Makeni . The outbreak appears to be accelerating. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib. Reference 1 Reference 2
Leishmaniasis	Jun 1	1,378	1,069	46 (3.3%)	Through June 1, Kenya has reported 1,378 cases of visceral leishmaniasis in 2025; 1,069 were confirmed. Most cases have been in Wajir and Marsabit counties, with cases also occurring in Mandera and Samburu . Reference
Cholera	Aug 13	-	426	20 (4.7%)	As of August 13, a total of 426 cholera cases have been confirmed in Kenya since an outbreak started in February 2025. Cases have been reported in Kisumu, Migori, Nairobi, Kwale, and Turkana counties. Reference
Chikungunya	Jun 15	242	101	0	On June 15, 2025, health authorities in Kenya reported 242 case of chikungunya in Mombasa County . Reference 1 Reference 2

La Réunion and Mayotte					
Chikungunya	Jun 29	~54,233	-	27 (0.04%)	As of June 29, approximately 54,233 cases of autochthonous chikungunya have been reported on the island of La Réunion in 2025. Cases have been reported in all municipalities, with most cases in the south, particularly in Le Tampon. This is the first chikungunya outbreak on the island in 10 years. On Mayotte, another ~1,000 cases have been reported. Reference
Liberia					
Lassa fever	Apr 30	14	-	0	In 2025 as of Apr 30, a total of 14 suspected Lassa fever cases have been reported in Liberia. In 2024, a total of 270 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported in 14 of 15 counties. Eleven of 39 confirmed cases died (28.2%). Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Aug 13	-	353	0	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 353 confirmed mpox cases have been identified in all 15 counties in Liberia. Clade IIb has been isolated from clinical specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mali					
Dengue	Aug 10	2,411	478	0	In 2025 as of August 10, a total of 2,411 and 478 suspected and confirmed cases of dengue, respectively, have been reported in Mali. Cases have been reported in all regions. In 2024, a total of 9,541 cases were reported. The Bamako region accounted for 90% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Malawi					
Mpox	Jul 10	243	42	0	As of Jul 10, a total of 243 mpox cases, including 42 confirmed, have been identified in central Malawi. Sequencing has identified Clade Ib. Affected districts have been Lilongwe, Ntcheu, Nkhatabay, Blantyre, Mangochi, Salima, and Likoma. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mauritius					
Chikungunya	Aug 10	1,607	-	-	As of Aug 10, a total of 1,607 chikungunya cases have been reported on the islands of Mauritius. Reference
Mayotte					
*Malaria	July 31	12	12	-	As of July 31, a total of 12 cases of locally acquired falciparum malaria have been reported on the island of Mayotte. These are the first autochthonous cases since 2020. Reference

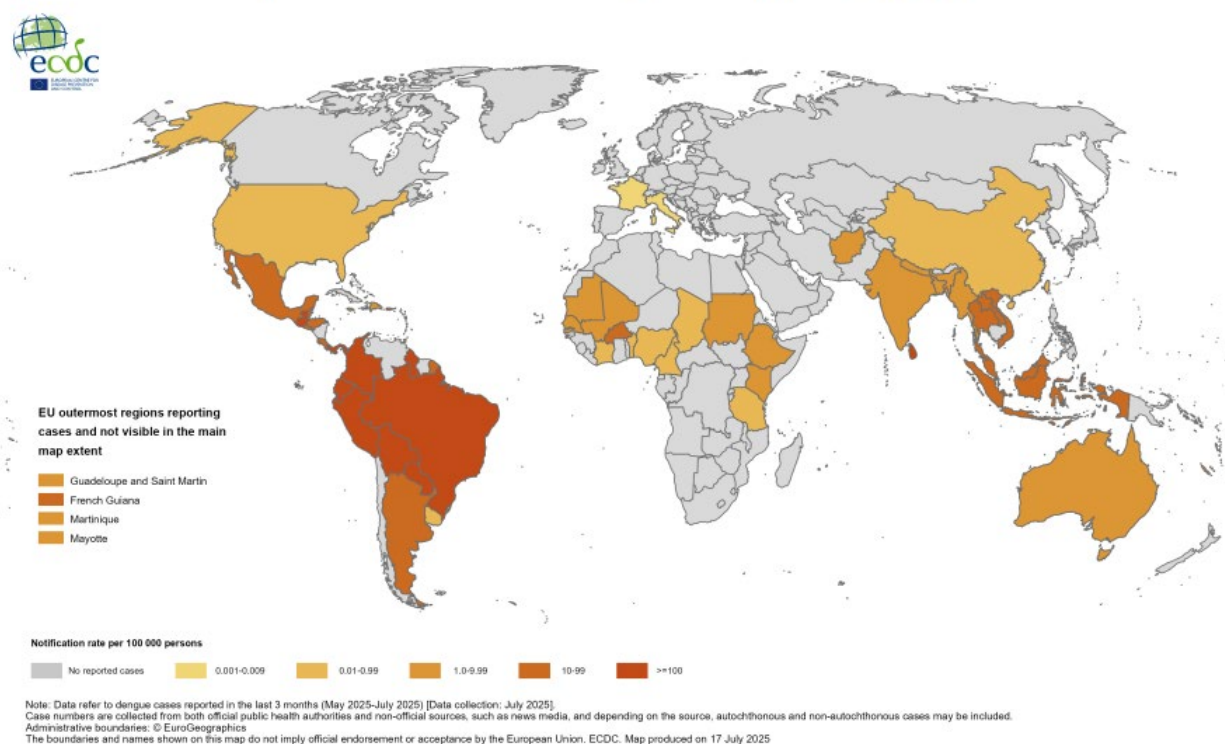
Morocco					
Measles	Jul 10	42,604	-	92 (0.2%)	As of July 10, there have been 42,604 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 92 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mozambique					
Cholera	Aug 13	-	4,196	43 (1%)	In 2025 as of August, a total of 4,196 cases of cholera have been confirmed in Mozambique in two provinces: Nampula and Zambezia . In 2024, a total of 8,486 cholera cases were reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
Namibia					
Malaria	Jun 8	89,959	-	146 (0.2%)	As of June 8, a total of 89,959 malaria cases have been reported in Namibia since the outbreak was first reported in November 2024. The eight most affected districts have been Katima Mulilo, Nkurenkuru, Andara, Eenhana, Nyangana, Outapi, Rundu, and Okongo . Reference 1 Reference 2
Nigeria					
Lassa Fever	Aug 2	6,851	836	156 (18.7%)	In 2025 as of August 2, a total of 6,851 suspected cases of Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria; 836 have been confirmed with 156 deaths (18.7%). Ninety percent of cases were from five states: Edo, Ondo, Bauchi, Taraba, and Ebonyi . The predominant age group is 21-30 years. Reference
Diphtheria	Apr 30	130	-	2 (1.5%)	As of April 30, a total of 130 diphtheria cases have been reported in Nigeria in 2025. In 2024, a total of 16,964 cases were reported. Affected states included Kano, Borno, Jigawa, Bauchi, Katsina, Yobe , and the Federal Capital Territory . Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Jul 10	1,077	257	4 (1.6%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 1,077 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria; 257 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in 36 states and the federal capital territory. In 2024 as of October 13, Nigeria reported 1,180 cases of mpox (Clade IIb). Reference
*Polio (cVDPV2)	Aug 13	23	23	0	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 23 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Nigeria, most recently in Sokoto. Reference

Rwanda					
Mpox	Aug 13	-	42	0	As of July 10, a total of 42 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda in 2025. Cases are due to clade Ib. Reference
Sierra Leone					
Mpox	Aug 13	6,436	5,072	47 (0.9%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 6,436 mpox cases have been reported, including 5,072 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 95% of cases. Eight sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. Reference
Lassa fever	Apr 30	39	-	5	On February 10, 2025, the Ministry of Health reported a fatal case of Lassa fever in Koinadugu District, Northern Province. As of Apr 30, there were 39 suspected cases. These are the first Lassa fever cases reported from Sierra Leone since 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Somalia					
Cholera	Aug 13	6,810	-	9 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of August 13, a total of 6,810 cases of cholera have been reported from four of six states in Somalia. Children <5 years of age accounted for 61% of cases. Reference
South Africa					
Diphtheria	May 25	56	56	12 (21.4%)	As of May 25, South Africa has reported 56 cases of diphtheria in 2025. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine provinces have been affected: Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga, and Western Cape. Reference
South Sudan					
Cholera	Aug 13	67,097	338	1,142 (1.7%)	As of August 13, South Sudan has reported 67,097 cholera cases in 2025. Cases have been reported in 9 of 10 states. Ninety-one percent of cases have been in Unity, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Central Equatoria, and Upper Nile states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Sudan					
Cholera	Aug 13	45,565	-	1,027 (2.3%)	As of August 13, 45,565 cases of cholera have been reported from 12 states in Sudan in 2025. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. Reference
Dengue	Aug 10	4,648	-	8 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of August 10, a total of 4,648 cases of dengue have been reported in Sudan. Cases have been reported in 10 of 12 states. Reference

Tanzania					
Mpox	Aug 18	-	118	0	As of August 13, there have been 118 confirmed mpox cases identified in Tanzania in 2025. The most affected regions have been Dar es Salaam, Mwanza, Simiyu, and Iringa . Sixteen of 31 regions have been affected in Zanzibar and Tanzania . Clade 1b has been confirmed from clinical specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera	Aug 13	3,892	-	40 (1%)	As of August 13, a total of 3,892 cases of cholera were reported from seven of 31 regions in 2025. Reference
Uganda					
Mpox	Aug 13	-	6,466	48 (0.7%)	As of August 13, a total of 6,466 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda in 2025. Cases have been identified in 120 of 146 districts. Most affected districts have been Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, Mukono, Masaka, and Hoima . Clade 1b has been identified in all sequenced specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Apr 15	7	3	0	In 2025 as of Apr 15, a total of seven cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in Uganda; 3 have been confirmed. In 2024, a total of 20 cases of CCHF was reported in Uganda in the following districts: Kasese, Kiruhura, Kiyankwanzi, Kiyenjojo, and Lyantonda . Reference
Zambia					
Mpox	Aug 13	-	182	3 (1.6%)	In 2025 as August 13, a total of 182 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported in Zambia. Clade 1b has been identified in sequenced specimens. Reference
Zimbabwe					
*Malaria	Jul 6		126,229		In 2025 as of July 6, there have been 126,229 confirmed malaria cases reported in Zimbabwe. Most cases were in Mashonaland and Manicaland provinces. Reference

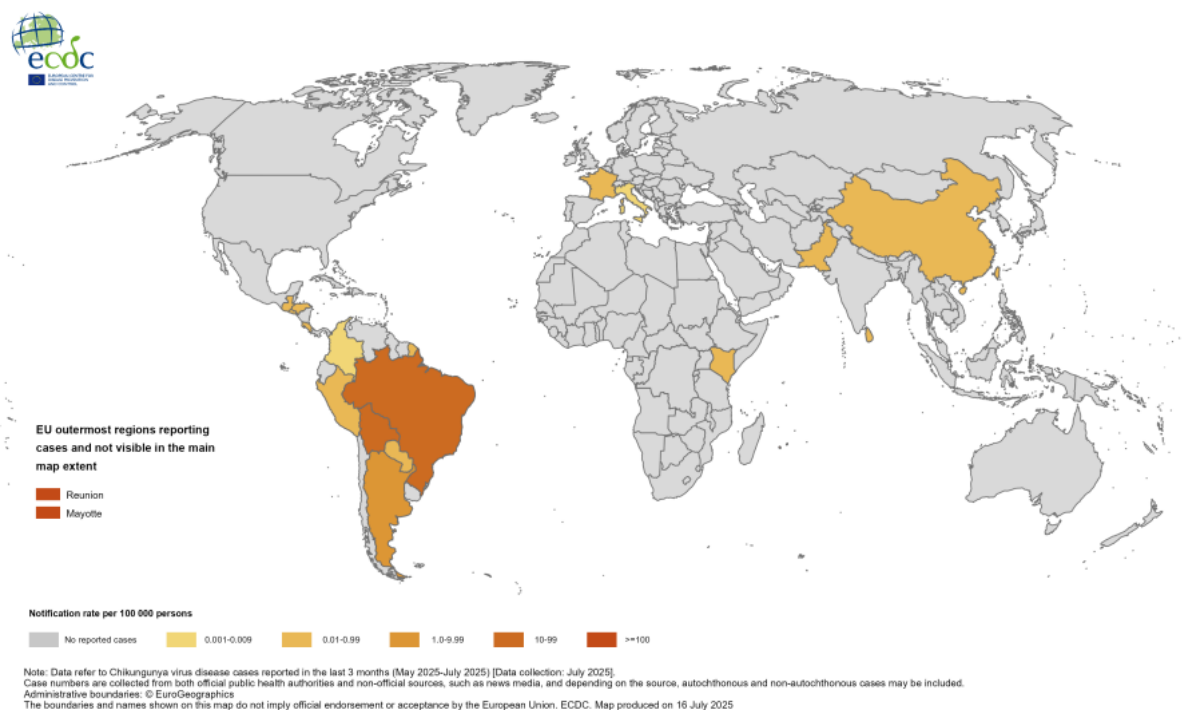
3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, May – July 2025, ECDC

Figure 1. Three-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, May-July 2025



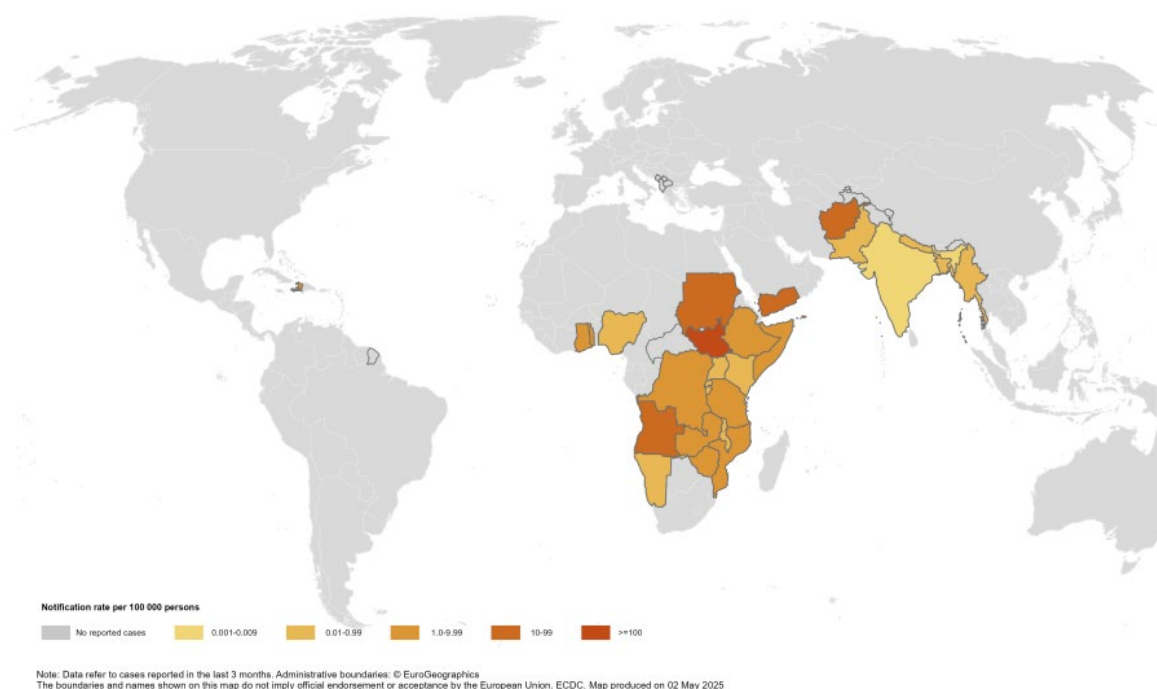
[3-month chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, May - July 2025, ECDC](#)

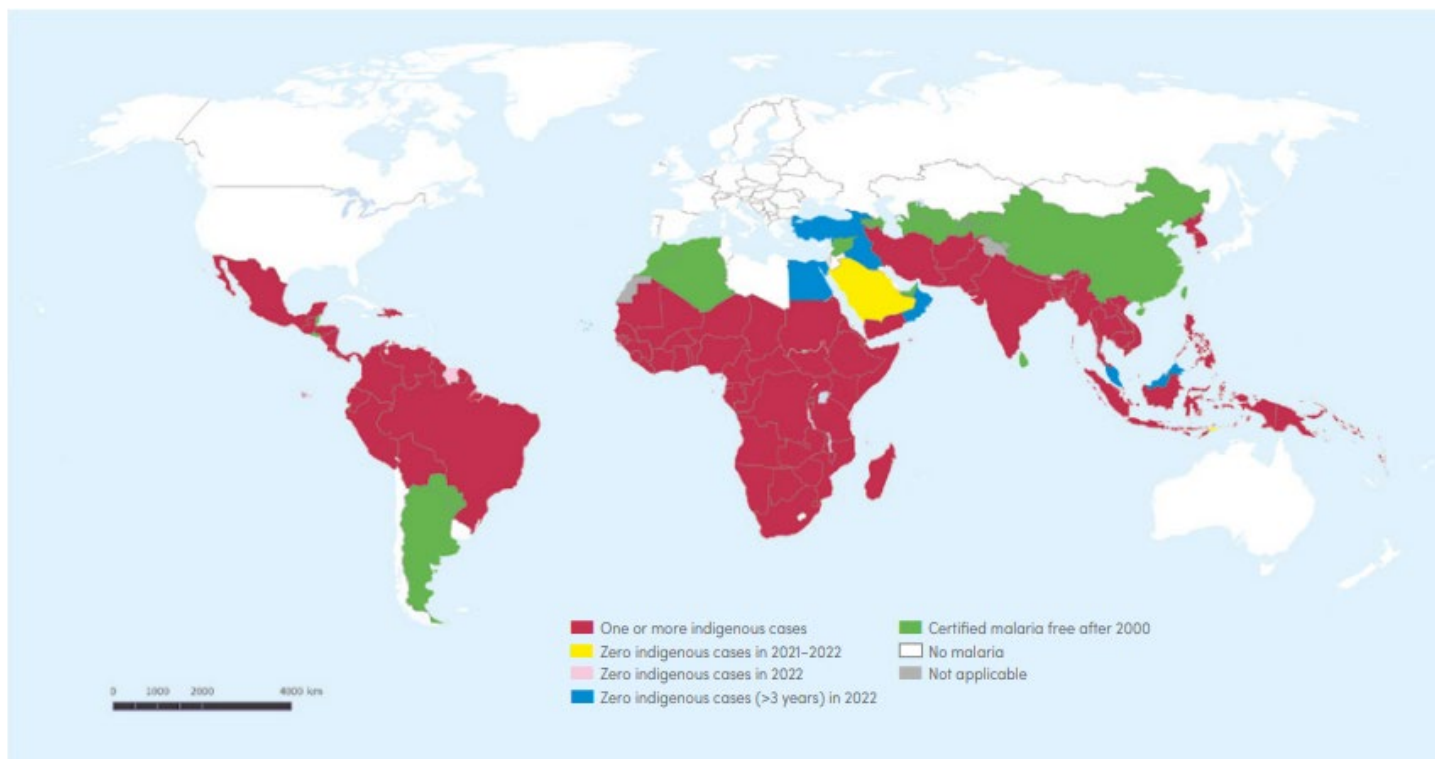
Figure 3. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, May-July 2025



Source: ECDC

[Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from February 2025 to April 2025, ECDC](#)

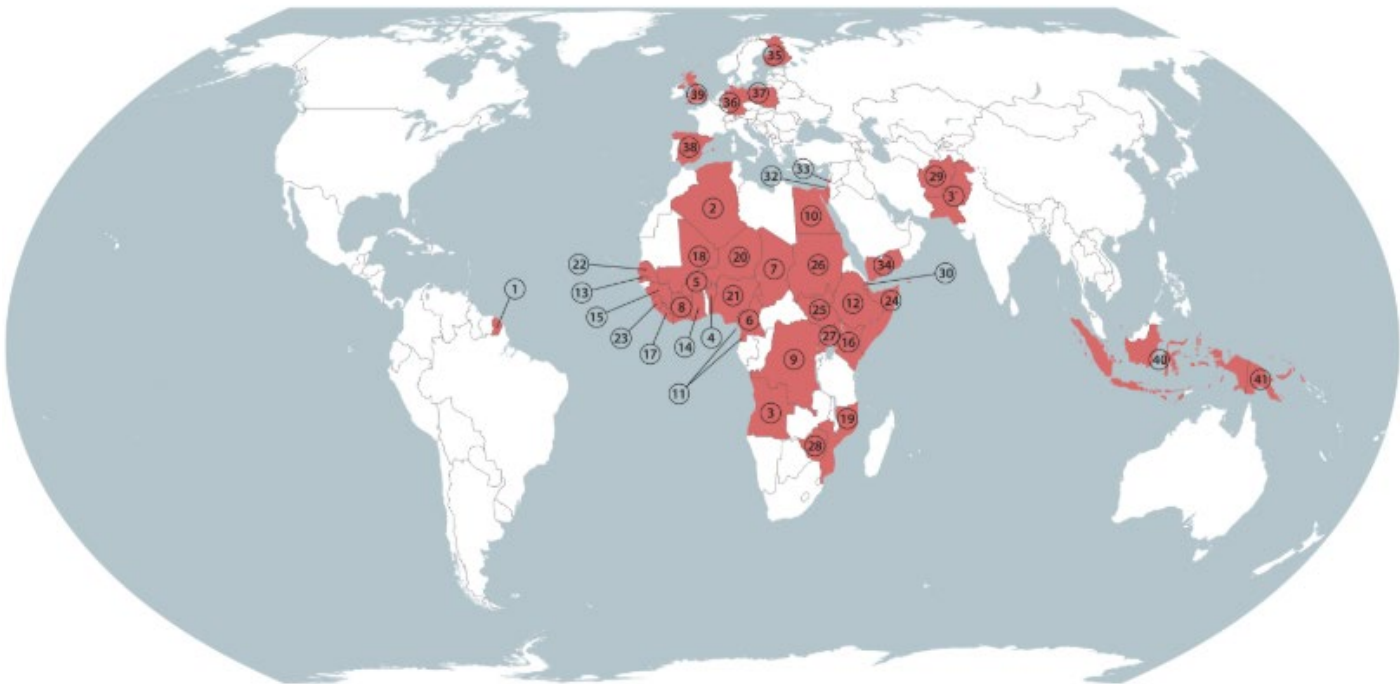




WHO: World Health Organization.

* Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

^a Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium species*^a for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.



Polio THN

AMERICAS

- 1. French Guiana

AFRICA

- 2. Algeria
- 3. Angola
- 4. Benin
- 5. Burkina Faso
- 6. Cameroon
- 7. Chad
- 8. Côte d'Ivoire
- 9. Dem. Rep. of the Congo
- 10. Egypt
- 11. Equatorial Guinea
- 12. Ethiopia
- 13. The Gambia

- 14. Ghana
- 15. Guinea
- 16. Kenya
- 17. Liberia
- 18. Mali
- 19. Mozambique
- 20. Niger
- 21. Nigeria
- 22. Senegal
- 23. Sierra Leone
- 24. Somalia
- 25. South Sudan

- 26. Sudan
- 27. Uganda
- 28. Zimbabwe

EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

- 29. Afghanistan
- 30. Djibouti
- 31. Pakistan
- 32. Gaza
- 33. Israel
- 34. Yemen

EUROPE

- 35. Finland
- 36. Germany
- 37. Poland
- 38. Spain
- 39. United Kingdom

SOUTH-EAST ASIA

- 40. Indonesia

WESTERN PACIFIC

- 41. Papua New Guinea

 Poliovirus detected within the last 12 months