



Current Infectious Disease Outbreaks for New York City Providers July 15, 2025

Remember to take travel histories for consideration of diseases not endemic to New York City (NYC). An asterisk (*) near the disease name denotes a disease that has been newly added since the previous outbreak list was posted.

Disease	Last Update	Cases	Confirmed	Deaths	Notes “-” = Not specified
New York City					
Nothing to report					
United States					
Measles	July 8	1,288	1,288	3 (0.2%)	As of July 8, 2025, a total of 1,288 measles cases have been reported in 35 US jurisdictions (Reference), including the following states as of June 10: 1. Texas: 753 cases, largely contained to western counties; 98 have been hospitalized. Ongoing transmission reportedly occurring in eastern Lamar County. Ninety-four percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. Reference 2. New Mexico: 95 cases, mostly in Lea and Luna Counties. Seven have been hospitalized and one has died. Eighty-four percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. Reference 3. Kansas: 87 cases in 9 southwest counties, mostly in Gray and Haskell Counties; 7 have been hospitalized. Ninety percent of cases were unvaccinated or with unknown vaccination status. Reference 4. Montana: 25 cases in Gallatin, Hill, Yellowstone, and Flathead Counties, including two hospitalizations and no deaths. Reference

					5. North Dakota: 34 cases in Williams, Grand Forks, Cass, and Burke Counties; 2 have been hospitalized. All cases were unvaccinated. Reference
Dengue	Jul 10	2,331	2,019	0	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 2,331 dengue cases have been reported in the continental US and territories, including 1,937; 93; 47; and 53 in Puerto Rico, Florida, US Virgin Islands, and California , respectively. Three autochthonous cases have been reported in Florida (Brevard and Miami-Dade Counties). In 2024, the continental US and territories reported 9,255 cases of dengue; most are associated with travel to affected areas (Caribbean, Central America, South America). Of the locally-acquired cases, 5,835 and 195 cases were from Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands, respectively, with a smaller number from Florida and CA. Reference 1 Reference 2
Canada					
Measles	Jun 28	3,703	3,393	0	Canada is experiencing a large measles outbreak. As of June 28, a total of 3,703 cases have been reported in Canada in 2025, including southwestern Ontario in the Lake Erie and Lake Huron regions (2,220), Quebec (36), Manitoba (123), Saskatchewan (60), Alberta (1,169), and British Columbia (65). There was one death. Ninety-three percent of cases were unvaccinated or of unknown vaccination status. Reference
*Legionnaires' Disease	Jul 8	43	43	1	On July 8, 2025, a Legionnaires' disease outbreak was announced in the Middlesex-London Health Unit in Ontario . Forty-three cases and one death have been reported. Most live in the southeast side of the city. Reference

Caribbean, Central America, and South America

Dengue (See map, p. 17)	Jun 21	3,391,296	1,359,773	1,610 (0.01%)	In 2024, PAHO reported a historic increase in dengue cases in the Region of Americas, where 80% of global cases were reported. In 2025 as of June 21, already >3,390,000 cases have been reported, including: Argentina (16,734), Bolivia (27,880), Brazil (3,036,899), Colombia (87,447), Costa Rica (2,387), Dominican Republic (1,022), Ecuador (29,455), El Salvador (2,501), Grenada (91), Guadeloupe (4,635), Guatemala (21,096), Honduras (9,460), Saint Martin (184), Jamaica (218), Martinique (995), Mexico (54,131), Nicaragua (5,702), Panama (8,289), Paraguay (21,818), Peru (35,409), Puerto Rico (1,937), Saint Barthélemy (20), US Virgin Islands (47). Reference
Measles	Jun 14	10,968	5,295	—	In 2025 as of May 31, a total of 9,184 measles cases have been reported in Mexico, Central America, and South America: Argentina (91), Bolivia (118), Brazil (892), Chile (76), Colombia (393), Costa Rica (26), Cuba (1,012), Dominican Republic (101), El Salvador (353), Ecuador (260), Guatemala (58), Haiti (170), Honduras (109), Mexico (6,063), Nicaragua (64), Panama (48), Paraguay (486), Peru (304), and Venezuela (0). Reference
Chikungunya (See map, p. 18)	Jul 5	193,302	81,758	99 (0.05%)	As of July 5, the following countries have reported chikungunya cases in 2025: Bolivia (4,721), Brazil (185,553), Argentina (2,836), Peru (55), and Paraguay (46). In 2024, >425,000 cases were reported in Argentina (768), Bolivia (505), Brazil (420,139), Colombia (70), Paraguay (3,134), Peru (78), and to a lesser extent, in other Central and South American countries. Reference

Oropouche Virus	Jun 21	12,312	12,312	5 (0.04%)	In 2025 as of June 21, there have been 12,312 confirmed cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) reported, including: Brazil (11,744), Colombia (21), Cuba (18), Guyana (1), Panama (287), Peru (233), and Venezuela (5). In 2024, a total of 16,239 confirmed cases of OROV were reported in the Americas. PAHO recommends considering OROV infection when dengue fever is suspected in areas where OROV is circulating. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yellow fever	May 25	235	235	96 (40.8%)	In 2025 as of April 12, a total of 189 cases of yellow fever were confirmed in Brazil (São Paulo, Pará, Minas Gerais), Bolivia (Beni, La Paz, Tanja), Colombia (Tolima, Putumayo, Meta, Cauca, Caldas), Ecuador (Zamora Chincipe, Sucumbíos, Morona Santiago), and Peru (Amazonas, Huánuco, Junín, Loreto, San Martín). Of note, cases were in non-Amazon regions. In all of 2024, there were 61 yellow fever cases reported in the Americas. Reference
Zika	Jun 28	17,995	1,128	-	In 2025 as of June 28, a total of 17,995 Zika cases have been reported; 1,128 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in Argentina (750), Bolivia (790), Brazil (16,379), Colombia (6), Costa Rica (14), El Salvador (23), Honduras (6), and Peru (2). It is likely that Zika virus is circulating and is underreported in these regions. In 2024, >40,000 were officially reported, mostly from Brazil . Reference
Brazil					
Dengue	Jun 28	3,036,899	1,119,262	1,401 (0.04%)	As of May 31, a total of 3,036,899 dengue cases have been reported in Brazil in 2025. There was a historic surge in dengue cases in Brazil in 2024, with >10,000,000 cases reported. Public health emergencies were declared in Acre , Minas Gerais , Goiás , and the Federal District . Reference
Yellow fever	Jun 16	115	115	45 (39%)	In 2025 as of June 25, a total of 115 confirmed cases of yellow have been reported in São Paulo (55), Pará (45), Minas Gerais (10), and Tocantins (1). One hundred were male (90%), and all had histories of exposure in wild or wooded areas. Reference

Oropouche Virus	Jun 28	11,744	11,744	0	As of June 28, a total of 11,565 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) have already been reported in Brazil in 2025. In 2024, a total of 13,785 cases of Oropouche virus (OROV) infection were confirmed in Brazil. Most of the cases detected were in the northern states of Brazil. The Amazon region is considered endemic and accounts for 53% of the cases, but autochthonous transmission also were identified in these states: Bahia, Espírito Santo, Piauí, Santa Catarina, Pernambuco, Minas Gerais, Rio de Janeiro, Ceará, Alagoras, Sergipe, Maranhão, Paraíba, and Mato Grosso . CDC has issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Espirito Santo . Reference 1 Reference 2
Colombia					
Yellow fever	May 25	74	74	31 (42%)	In 2025 as of May 25, a total of 74 yellow fever cases were reported in Colombia; 65 in the department of Tolima . Cases also were reported in Caldas (1), Calcas (1), Meta (2), and Putumayo (3) . All had exposure in high-risk, outdoor areas and were unvaccinated. Reference
*Leishmaniasis	Jun 14	2,903			As of June 14 a total of 2,903 cases of leishmaniasis have been reported in 2025 in Colombia. The following departments have been affected: Boyacá, Cesar, Santander, Caldas, Caquetá, Bolívar, Antioquia, Putumayo, Guaviare, Risaralda, Tolima, Cundinamarca, and Chocó . Reference
Mexico					
Measles	Jun 14	6,063	2,307	1 (0.2%)	As of Jun 14, a total of 6,603 cases of measles have been reported in Mexico in 2025, including most cases and one death in Chihuahua state. In the Chihuahua outbreak, there here have been epidemiologic links identified with the Texas and New Mexico measles outbreaks. Reference 1 Reference 2
Panama					
Oropouche virus	May 10	287	287	1	In 2025 as of May 10, the Ministry of Health reported 287 cases of Oropouche virus in Darién Province . The identified cases are in the Metetí, Yaviza, Río Iglesia, and Lajas Blancas districts. CDC issued a Level 2 Travel Notice for Darién Province. Reference 1 Reference 2

Peru					
Yellow fever	May 25	38	38	13 (34.2%)	As of May 25, a total of 38 yellow fever cases, including 13 deaths, were reported in Peru, including the departments of Amazonas (24), Huánuco (1), Junín (3), Loreto (2), and San Martín (8). Thirty-one (88%) were males. All were unvaccinated and had exposure in wild and/or wooded areas. Reference
Oropouche virus	May 3	233	233	0	As of May 3, Peru has reported 233 Oropouche cases in 2025. Reference
Puerto Rico					
Dengue	Jul 10	1,937	1,937	-	As of July 10, a total of 1,937 cases of dengue have been reported in Puerto Rico in 2025. There is concern that large case counts in winter 2024-2025 portend for a large outbreak in 2025. Reference
Europe					
Measles	Jul 11	>11,800	—	-	In 2025 as of July 11, more than 11,800 measles cases have been reported, including: Austria (133), Belgium (178), Bulgaria (1), Cyprus (9), Czechia (30), England (529), France (658), Finland (1), Georgia (464), Germany (207), Hungary (2), Ireland (36), Italy (334), Lithuania (6), Netherlands (475), Northern Ireland (27), Norway (2), Poland (59), Portugal (11), Romania (7,836), Scotland (23), Spain (309), Sweden (7), Switzerland (37), Russia (373), and Ukraine (914). Reference 1 Reference 2
Austria					
Salmonella Infantis	June 6	13	13	0	Germany has reported an outbreak of <i>Salmonella</i> Infantis among children aged 0-4 years, with onsets March 31 – May 20, 2025. Thirteen outbreak-associated cases were identified. Infection has been linked to a ready-to-eat cashew mousse. Thirteen cases were reported in Austria. Reference
England					
*Measles	Jul 3	529	529	-	In 2025 as of July 3, a total of 529 cases of measles have been reported in England, including 233 in London , 64 in the East of England , and 64 in the Northwest . Cases also have been reported in Bristol (47), Hackney (46), and Leeds (29). Reference

France					
*Chikungunya	Jul 1	25	25	-	As of July 1, a total of 25 cases of chikungunya have been reported in France, including in Salon-de-Provence, Grans, and Lambesc . Reference
Germany					
Salmonella Infantis	June 6	52	21	0	Germany has reported an outbreak of <i>Salmonella</i> Infantis among children aged 0-4 years, with onsets March 31 – May 20, 2025. Fifty-two outbreak-associated cases were reported. Infection has been linked to a ready-to-eat cashew mousse. Reference
Greece					
*Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	Jun 28	1	1	1	The National Public Health Organization reported a fatal case of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever in the Larissa Regional Unit in Thessaly Region . Reference
Romania					
Measles	Jul 11	7,836	-	4	In 2025 as of July 11, Romania has reported 7,416 measles cases in 2025. In 2024, it reported a total of 24,429 cases and 19 deaths. The cases were reported in all 41 counties and the Municipality of Bucharest . Reference 1 Reference 2
Russia					
Measles	Apr 18	373	-	-	In 2025 as of April 18, the Russian Federation has reported 373 cases of measles to WHO. Additional counts have not been provided since then. In 2024 as of December 11, the Russian Federation reported 21,249 measles cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Spain					
Crimean-Congo Hemorrhagic Fever	May 28	1	1	0	On May 27, 2025, in Province Salamanca, an individual was diagnosed with Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF), following a tick bite. This was the first autochthonous case in Spain in 2025; 16 CCHF cases were reported in Spain from 2016-2024. Reference

Arabian Peninsula and Middle East

Iraq					
*Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Jun 11	110	110	9 (8%)	As of June 11, a total of 110 cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever have been reported in Iraq, including 9 deaths. Cases have occurred in Samarra, Dhi Qar, Eastern Baghdad, Muthanna, and Maysan . Reference
Israel					
*Measles	May 10	32	32	-	As of May 19, a total of 32 measles cases have been reported in Israel in 2005. Cases have occurred in Modi'in Illit, Emek Hefer, Maor Akiva, Bnei Brak, Jerusalem, Baka Al-Grabiya, Beit Yitzhak, and Marhovot. Reference
Saudi Arabia					
MERS-CoA	Jun 3	10	10	2 (20%)	Between March 1 and June 3, a total of 10 MERS-CoV infections were reported in Saudi Arabia; two died. Seven of the cases were part of a nosocomial cluster. Cases were from Hail (1) and Riyadh (9) Provinces. Before this cluster of cases, MERS incidence had dropped to its lowest level since 2014. Reference 1 Reference 2
Yemen					
Measles	Jul 2	14,748	-	-	As of July 2, a total of 14,748 cases of measles have been reported by Yemen in 2025. Reference
*Polio (cVDPD2)	Jun 24	3	3	0	In 2025 as of June 24, a total of 3 cases of AFP due to cVDPV2 have reported in Yemen. Reference
Asia					
Dengue (See map, p. 17)	June 28	>81,000	-	—	Dengue is endemic throughout Asia. Limited data are available for 2025. As of May 24, cases have been reported in Afghanistan (345), Bangladesh (10,566), India (7,236), Indonesia (36,855), Laos (1,040), Malaysia (21,679), Nepal (1,215), Singapore (1,895), Sri Lanka (26,861), and Thailand (15,675), and Vietnam (20,832). Reference 1 Reference 2
Measles	Jul 11	>34,000	—	—	As of July 11, more than 34,000 cases of measles have been reported in Asia in 2025, including Afghanistan (7,037), Bangladesh (5), Cambodia (1,097), China (1,184), India (4,388), Indonesia (666), Japan (97),

					Kyrgyzstan (2,970), Kazakhstan (397), Laos (117) Malaysia (260), Mongolia (377), Nepal (101), Pakistan (12,390), Philippines (1,050), Tajikistan (1,676), Thailand (336), and Vietnam (151). Reference 1 Reference 2
Cholera (See map, p. 18)	May 2	>17,000	-	-	In 2025 as of May 2, a total of >17,000 cholera cases have been reported in Asia, including in Afghanistan (19,652) and Pakistan (4,038) , and Bangladesh (80) , India (93) , Myanmar (1,004) , Nepal (85) . Reference
Chikungunya (See map, p. 18)	Jun 1	>33,000	-	-	As of Jun 1, over 33,000 CHIKVD cases were reported in Asia from India, Sri Lanka and Pakistan in 2025. Reference
Afghanistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Jun 24	2	2	—	As of June 24, there have been two cases of polio (WPV1) diagnosed in Afghanistan in 2025, compared with 25 in 2024. Reference
Cholera	Mar 17	19,652	-	8	As of March 17, a total of 19,652 cholera cases have been reported in Afghanistan in 2025. Reference
Bangladesh					
Nipah	Mar 10	3	3	3	In 2025 as of March 10, three cases of Nipah infection have been reported in Bangladesh in the Pabna, Bhola, and Chuadanga districts. All were fatal. Reference
*Dengue	Jul 11	14,069	-	54	In 2025 as of July 11, a total of 14,069 dengue cases have been reported by the General Directorate of Health Services; 54 deaths. Most cases have been in Barishal and Chattogram divisions. Reference
Cambodia					
Avian Influenza (H5N1)	Jul 1	11	11		As of July 1, a total of 11 cases of avian influenza (H5N1) were reported in Cambodia; six died. Case were reported in Siem Reap (4), Takeo (2), Kampong Cham (1), Kampong Speu (1), Kratie (1), Prey Veng (1), Svey Rieng (1) provinces. All had exposure to sick poultry, mostly in backyards. Reference

India					
Kyasanur Forest disease	Apr 10	150		2	It was reported in the Indian news media that 150 cases of Kyasanur Forest disease, including two deaths, have occurred in Karnataka , India. Reference
Nipah	Jul 5	3	3	1	As of July 5, a total of three cases of Nipah virus infection were reported in Malappuram and Palakkad districts, state of Kerala . Reference 1 Reference 2
Indonesia					
Dengue	Mar 31	36,855	-	173 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of March 31, a total of 36,855 dengue cases have been reported by Indonesia. By mid-2024, more than 150,000 dengue cases had been reported, with Central Java being the most affected province. Reference 1 Reference 2
Japan					
*Pertussis	Jul 9	39,674	-	-	As of July 9, a total of 39,674 cases of pertussis have been reported in Japan, compared with ~4,000 cases in 2024. Reference
Kyrgyzstan					
*Measles	Jun 17	8,211	982	9 (0.1%)	As of June 17, a total of 8,211 measles cases have been reported in Kyrgyzstan. Cases have been reported in Osh oblast and Chui, Talas, Batken, Naryn, Jalal-Abad , and Issyk Kul regions. Reference
Pakistan					
Polio (WPV1)	Jul 8	14	14	–	As of July 8, a total of 14 cases of human wild-type polio (WPV1) have been reported in Pakistan in 2025. In 2024, a total of 68 WPV1 cases were reported. Recent cases have been reported in Balochistan, Punjab, Islamabad, Sindh, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa , and Lakkimarwat provinces. Reference
Philippines					
*Dengue	Jul 10	123,291	-	493 (0.01%)	As of July 1, a total of 123,291 dengue cases were reported in the Philippines, including 5,682 in Quezon City . Reference 1 Reference 2
Sri Lanka					
Dengue	Jun 14	26,861	-	-	In 2025 as of June 14, a total of 26,861 dengue cases have been reported in Sri Lanka. Reference

Australia and Pacific					
Australia					
Melioidosis	May 13	221	-	31 (14%)	A large outbreak of melioidosis is occurring in Queensland, Australia. A reported 221 people have been infected in 2025, including 31 deaths. Most cases have occurred in the Cairnes and Townsville areas. Reference
Fiji					
*Dengue	April 26	9,700	9,700	-	As of April 26, there were ~9,700 dengue cases reported in Fiji in 2025. Reference
Samoa					
*Dengue	Jun 30	703	703	1 (0.01%)	Since April 17, 2025, as of June 30, a total of 703 dengue cases have been reported by the Ministry of Health. Eighty-two percent have been on Upolu Island . Reference
Africa					
Mpox	Jul 10	77,458	25,831	501 (0.65%)	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 77,458 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Africa; 25,831 have been confirmed. Confirmed cases have been reported in Angola (4), Burundi (1,113), CAR (10), Congo (45), Cote d'Ivoire (23), DRC (10,163), Ghana (163), Guinea (34), Kenya (166), Liberia (150), Malawi (42), Morocco (2), Nigeria (216), Rwanda (40), Sierra Leone (4,489), South Africa (6), and South Sudan (17), Tanzania (85), Togo (36), Uganda (5,879), and Zambia (145). Mpox clade I was confirmed in DRC, Kenya, Zambia, Uganda, and South Africa. Clade IIb was confirmed in Sierra Leone and Nigeria. Reference
Measles	Jun 10	98,943	8,019	633 (0.6%)	Measles is endemic in Africa. In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 98,943 cases of measles have been reported. Most reported cases were from Morocco (42,604). Confirmed cases have also been reported in Cameroon (1,878), Chad (926), DRC (32,572), Ethiopia (4,429), Malawi (167), Mali (468), Mauritania (189), Nigeria (739), Rwanda (751), Senegal (88), Somalia (5,076), South Africa (108), Sudan (2,415), Uganda (77), and Zambia (856). Reference

Dengue (See map, p. 17)	Jul 10	8,739	10,041	7 (0.08%)	As of July 10, a total of 8,739 cases of suspected dengue have been reported in Africa in 2025; 10,041 were confirmed. Confirmed cases have occurred in Burkina Faso (866), Cape Verde (335), Comoros (1,283), Guinea (1), Mali (2,027), Senegal (32), and Sudan (4,135). In 2024, a total of 102,849 cases were reported in Burkina Faso alone. Reference
Cholera (See map, p. 18)	Jun 10	176,740	6,221	3,561 (1.9%)	In 2025 as of May 13, totals of 101,540 and 4,865 suspected and confirmed cases of cholera, respectively, have been reported in Africa in 2025. They have included Angola (27,008), Burundi (217), Cote d'Ivoire (53), DRC (32,456), Ethiopia (5,320), Ghana (2,780), Kenya (416), Malawi (91), Mozambique (3,832), Niger (1,066), Nigeria (1,562), Rwanda (284), Somalia (5,415), South Sudan (59,842), Sudan (32,230), Uganda (99), Zambia (463), Zimbabwe (601, and Tanzania (3,829). Reference
Polio (cVDPD2) (See map, p. 20)	Jun 24	77	77	-	In 2025 as of June 24, there have been no cases of acute flaccid paralysis due to cVDPV1 reported in Africa. Seventy-five cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Angola (3), Benin (3), Burkina Faso (1), Chad (11), Djibouti (1), Ethiopia (33), Niger (3), Nigeria (15), and Sudan (2). Two cases of polio (cVDPV3) have been reported in Guinea. Reference
Diphtheria	Apr 30	1,954	107	12 (11.2%)	In 2025 as of April 30, a total of 1,954 cases of diphtheria have been reported in Chad (1,779), Nigeria (130), and South Africa (45). In 2024, a total of 23,040 suspected cases were reported in five countries: Chad (2,625), Gabon (13), Guinea (2,869), Niger (746), and Nigeria (16,864). Reference 1 Reference 2
Angola					
Cholera	Jul 10	27,008	937	759 (2.8%)	In 2025 as of Jul 10, a total of 27,008 cases of cholera have been reported in Angola, including 937 confirmed. Children aged less than 15 years accounted for 39% of cases and 33% of deaths. Five provinces account for 88% of all cases and for all deaths: Bengo , Benguela , Cuanza North , Icolo e Bengo , and Luanda . Reference 1 Reference 2

Botswana					
Malaria	May 9	-	2,094	8 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of May 9, a total of 2,094 confirmed malaria cases were reported in Botswana. Twenty-four of 27 districts have been affected. Reference
Burkina Faso					
Dengue	May 13	866	—	-	In 2025 as of May 13, a total of 866 dengue cases have been reported in Burkina Faso. In 2024, there were 110,257 dengue cases reported, including 102 deaths. All 13 regions were affected, but the Center Region accounted for more than 50% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Burundi					
Mpox	Jul 10	3,273	1,113	0	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 3,273 and 1,113 suspected and confirmed cases of mpox, respectively, have been reported in Burundi. Forty-six of 49 health districts have been affected. In 2024, there were 2,861 confirmed cases due to mpox Clade Ib, which was the largest number of Clade Ib cases outside the DRC. The Northern Bujumbura Zone reported 66% of cases. Reference
Cameroon					
Measles	Jun 10	1,878	1,401	2 (0.1%)	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 1,878 cases of measles have been reported in all 10 regions of Cameroon. In 2024, a total of 2,507 cases of measles were reported. Reference
Cape Verde					
Dengue	May 13	335	-	-	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 335 cases of dengue have been reported in Cape Verde. There are no further details. Reference
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)					
Measles	Jul 10	32,572	—	488 (1.5%)	As of July 10, the DRC has reported 32,572 measles cases in 2025. The most recently affected provinces have been North Kivu, South Kivu, Haut-Lomami, Tshuapa, Maniema, and Tanganyika . This is a protracted outbreak that began in January 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Jun 6	-	9,539	33 (0.3%)	As of June 6, a total of 9,539 confirmed mpox cases were reported in the DRC in 2025. In 2024, a total of 40,816 cases of mpox were reported, including 1,100 deaths (CFR 2.7%). High transmission occurred in Sud-Kivu, Sankuru, Equateur, Sud-Ubangi, Tshopo provinces, and Kinshasa . It is unclear how many of these cases are due to

					clades Ia or Ib; the focus of clade Ib transmission is Nord-Kivu and Sud-Kivu . Reference 1 Reference 2
Ethiopia					
Measles	Jun 10	4,429	—	22 (0.6%)	As of May 13, Ethiopia has reported 4,429 cases of measles in 2025. In 2024, there were 28,421 cases reported, including 220 deaths. At least 11 of 17 districts were affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in August 2021. Reference 1 Reference 2
Polio (cVDPV2)	Jun 24	33	33	0	As of June 24, a total Of 33 cases of polio (cVDPV2) have been reported in Ethiopia in 2025. Cases were from Oromiya and Dire Dawa . In 2024, there were 42 cases of polio (cVDPV2) reported in Ethiopia, compared with one case in 2023. Reference
Cholera	Jun 6	5,320	-	47 (0.9%)	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 5,320 cases of cholera have been reported in Ethiopia. Three of twelve regions have been affected. Reference
Ghana					
Cholera	Jun 7	2,780		14 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of June 7, a total of 2,698 cases of cholera have been reported in Ghana, including 245 confirmed. Five of 16 regions have reported cases: Ashanti, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, and Western. Reference
Mpox	Jul 10	1,146	163	0	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 1,146 mpox cases have been identified in all 16 regions of Ghana; 163 were confirmed. Clade II was isolated from sequenced specimens. Reference
Guinea					
Lassa fever	Apr 30	19	-	2 (10.5%)	As of Apr 30, a total of 19 Lassa fever cases have been reported in Guinea in 2025. In 2024, a total of 27 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported; 2 died. Reference 1 Reference 2

Kenya					
Mpox	Jul 10	-	166	3 (2%)	As of July 10, a total of 166 confirmed cases of mpox have been reported by Kenya since the outbreak was identified in 2025. Most affected counties: Busia, Mombasa, Nakuru, and Makueni . The outbreak appears to be accelerating. Sequencing of isolated identified clade Ib. Reference 1 Reference 2
Leishmaniasis	Jun 1	1,378	1,069	46 (3.3%)	Through June 1, Kenya has reported 1,378 cases of visceral leishmaniasis in 2025; 1,069 were confirmed. Most cases have been in Wajir and Marsabit counties, with cases also occurring in Mandera and Samburu . Reference
Cholera	May 30	308	48	14 (4.5%)	As of May 30, a total of 308 cholera cases have been identified in Kenya since an outbreak started in February 2025. Cases have been reported in Kisumu, Migori, Nairobi, Kwale, and Turkana counties. Reference
Chikungunya	Jun 15	242	101	0	On June 15, 2025, health authorities in Kenya reported 242 case of chikungunya in Mombasa County . Reference 1 Reference 2
La Réunion and Mayotte					
Chikungunya	Jun 29	~54,233	-	27 (0.04%)	As of June 29, approximately 54,233 cases of autochthonous chikungunya have been reported on the island of La Réunion in 2025. Cases have been reported in all municipalities, with most cases in the south, particularly in Le Tampon. This is the first chikungunya outbreak on the island in 10 years. On Mayotte, another ~1,000 cases have been reported. Reference
Liberia					
Lassa fever	Apr 30	14	-	0	In 2025 as of Apr 30, a total of 14 suspected Lassa fever cases have been reported in Liberia. In 2024, a total of 270 suspected cases of Lassa fever were reported in 14 of 15 counties. Eleven of 39 confirmed cases died (28.2%). Reference 1 Reference 2
*Mpox	Jul 10	620	150	0	In 2025 as of June 2, a total of 498 mpox cases have been identified in all 15 counties in Liberia. Clade IIb has been isolated from clinical specimens. Reference

Mali					
Dengue	Jul 8	2,027	401	0	In 2025 as of July 8, a total of 2,027 and 401 suspected and confirmed cases of dengue, respectively, have been reported in Mali. Cases have been reported in all regions. In 2024, a total of 9,541 cases were reported. The Bamako region accounted for 90% of cases. Reference 1 Reference 2
Malawi					
*Mpox	Jul 10	243	42	0	As of Jul 10, a total of 243 mpox cases, including 42 confirmed, have been identified in central Malawi. Sequencing has identified Clade Ib. Affected districts have been Lilongwe, Ntcheu, Nkhatabay, Blantyre, Mangochi, Salima, and Likoma. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mauritius					
*Chikungunya	Jul 28	1,440	-	-	As of July 28, a total of 1,440 chikungunya cases have been reported on the island of Mauritius. Reference
Morocco					
Measles	Jul 10	42,604	-	92 (0.2%)	As of July 10, there have been 42,604 measles cases in Morocco in 2025, including 92 deaths. All 12 regions of the country have been affected. This is a protracted outbreak that began in October 2023 and may be due to decreasing childhood vaccination. Reference 1 Reference 2
Mozambique					
Cholera	Jul 10	-	3,832	41 (1.1%)	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 3,832 cases of cholera have been reported in Mozambique in two provinces: Nampula and Zambezia . In 2024, a total of 8,486 cholera cases were reported. Reference 1 Reference 2
Namibia					
Malaria	Jun 8	89,959	-	146 (0.2%)	As of June 8, a total of 89,959 malaria cases have been reported in Namibia since the outbreak was first reported in November 2024. The eight most affected districts have been Katima Mulilo, Nkurenkuru, Andara, Eenhana, Nyangana, Outapi, Rundu, and Okongo. Reference 1 Reference 2
Nigeria					
Lassa Fever	Jun 29	6,109	790	148 (18.7%)	In 2025 as of June 29, a total of 6,109 suspected cases of Lassa fever cases were reported in Nigeria; 790 have been confirmed with 148 deaths (18.7%). Ninety percent of cases were from five states: Edo,

					Ondo, Bauchi, Taraba, and Ebonyi. The predominant age group is 21-30 years. Reference
Diphtheria	Apr 30	130	-	2 (1.5%)	As of April 30, a total of 130 diphtheria cases have been reported in Nigeria in 2025. In 2024, a total of 16,964 cases were reported. Affected states included Kano, Borno, Jigawa, Bauchi, Katsina, Yobe , and the Federal Capital Territory . Reference 1 Reference 2
Mpox	Jul 10	967	216	3 (1.4%)	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 967 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Nigeria; 216 were confirmed. Cases have been reported in 36 states and the federal capital territory. In 2024 as of October 13, Nigeria reported 1,180 cases of mpox (Clade IIb). Reference 1 Reference 2
Rwanda					
Mpox	Jul 10	-	40	0	As of July 10, a total of 40 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Rwanda in 2025. Cases are due to clade Ib. Reference
Sierra Leone					
Mpox	Jul 10	5,579	4,489	29 (0.5%)	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 5,579 mpox cases have been reported, including 4,489 confirmed. The Western Area Urban and Western Area Rural account for 95% of cases. Eight sequenced samples identified Clade IIb. Reference 1 Reference 2
Lassa fever	Apr 30	39	-	5	On February 10, 2025, the Ministry of Health reported a fatal case of Lassa fever in Koinadugu District, Northern Province. As of Apr 30, there were 39 suspected cases. These are the first Lassa fever cases reported from Sierra Leone since 2023. Reference 1 Reference 2
Somalia					
Cholera	Jun 6	4,936	297	7 (1.8%)	In 2025 as of June 6, a total of 4,936 cases of cholera have been reported from four of six states in Somalia. Children <5 years of age accounted for 61% of cases. Reference
South Africa					
Diphtheria	May 25	56	56	12 (21.4%)	As of May 25, South Africa has reported 56 cases of diphtheria in 2025. The outbreak started in January 2024. Three of nine provinces have been affected: Gauteng, Kwa Zulu Natal, Limpopo, Mpumalanga , and Western Cape . Reference

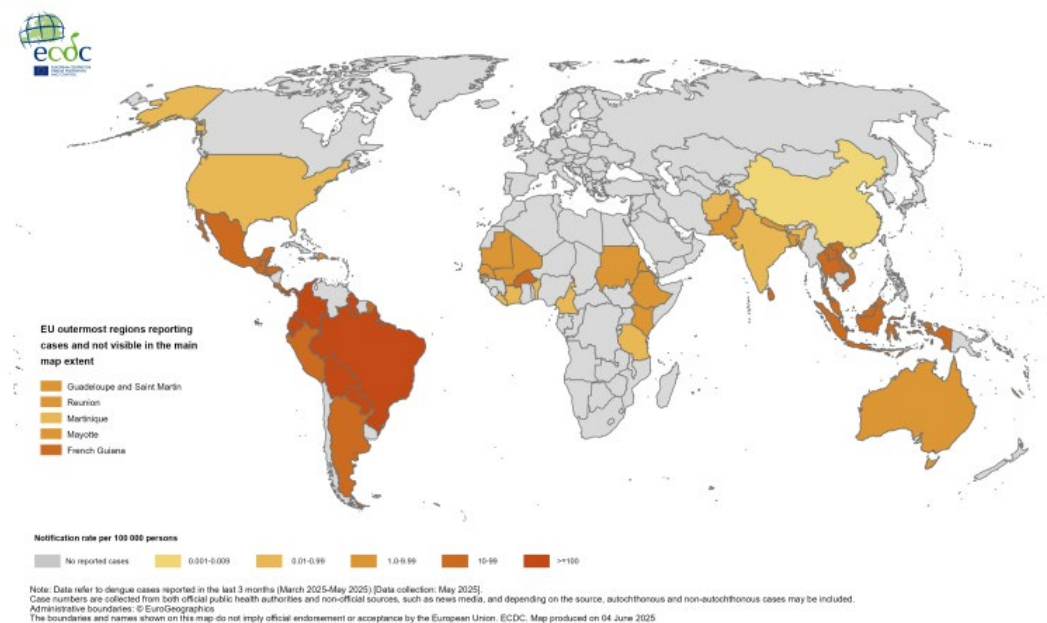
South Sudan					
Cholera	Jul 10	59,568	274	1,056 (1.8%)	As of July 10, South Sudan has reported 59,568 cholera cases in 2025. Cases have been reported in 9 of 10 states. Ninety-one percent of cases have been in Unity, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Central Equatoria, and Upper Nile states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Sudan					
Cholera	Jul 10	32,230	-	744 (2.5%)	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 32,230 cases of cholera have been reported from 12 states in Sudan. The cases have occurred within a sustained and complex humanitarian crisis. Reference
Dengue	Jun 6	4,135		6 (0.2%)	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 24,135 cases of dengue have been reported in Sudan. Cases have been reported in 10 of 12 states. Reference 1 Reference 2
Tanzania					
Mpox	Jun 20	271	64	0	As of June 6, there have been 85 confirmed mpox cases identified in Tanzania in 2025. The most affected regions have been Dar es Salaam, Mwanza, Simiyu, and Iringa . Sixteen of 31 regions have been affected in Zanzibar and Tanzania . Clade 1b has been confirmed from clinical specimens. Reference 1
Cholera	Jun 10	3,829	-	39 (1%)	In 2025 as of July 10, a total of 3,829 cases of cholera were reported from seven of 31 regions. Reference
Uganda					
Mpox	Jul 10	-	5,879	37 (0.7%)	As of July 10, a total of 5,879 confirmed mpox cases have been reported in Uganda in 2025. Cases have been identified in 119 of 146 districts. Most affected districts have been Kampala, Wakiso, Mbarara, Mukono, Masaka, and Hoima . Clade 1b has been identified in all sequenced specimens. Reference 1 Reference 2
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Apr 15	7	3	0	In 2025 as of Apr 15, a total of seven cases of Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever (CCHF) have been reported in Uganda; 3 have been confirmed. In 2024, a total of 20 cases of CCHF was reported in Uganda in the following districts: Kasese, Kiruhura, Kiyankwanzi, Kiyenjojo, and Lyantonda . Reference

Zambia					
Cholera	Apr 10	20.076	-	612	In 2025 as of April 10, a total of 20,076 cholera cases were reported in Zambia. No further information is available. Reference
Mpox	Jul 10	569	145	3 (2.1%)	In 2025 as July 10, a total of 569 suspected cases of mpox have been reported in Zambia; 145 were confirmed. Clade 1b has been identified in sequenced specimens. Reference
Zimbabwe					
Cholera	Jun 6	-	601	23 (3.8%)	As of July 10, a total of 601 cases of cholera have been confirmed in Zimbabwe in 2025. Eight of 10 provinces have been affected. Reference 1 Reference 2

Supplementary Figures for Reference

[3-month dengue virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, March – May 2025, ECDC](#)

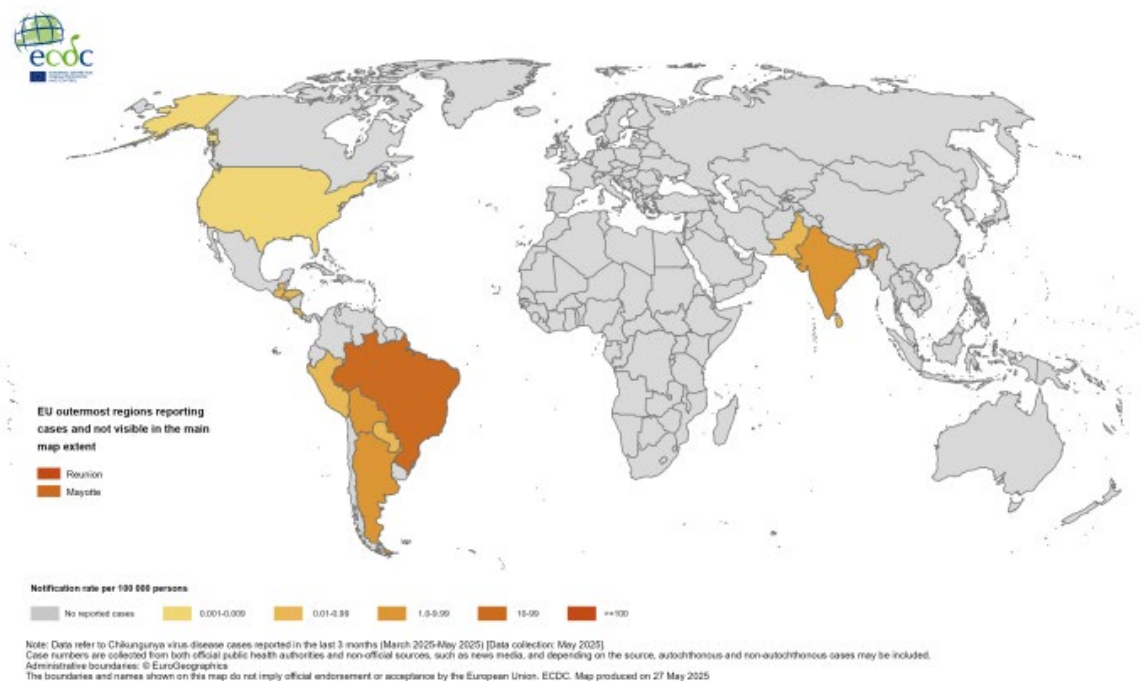
Figure 4. Three-month dengue case notification rate per 100 000 population, March to May 2025



Source: ECDC

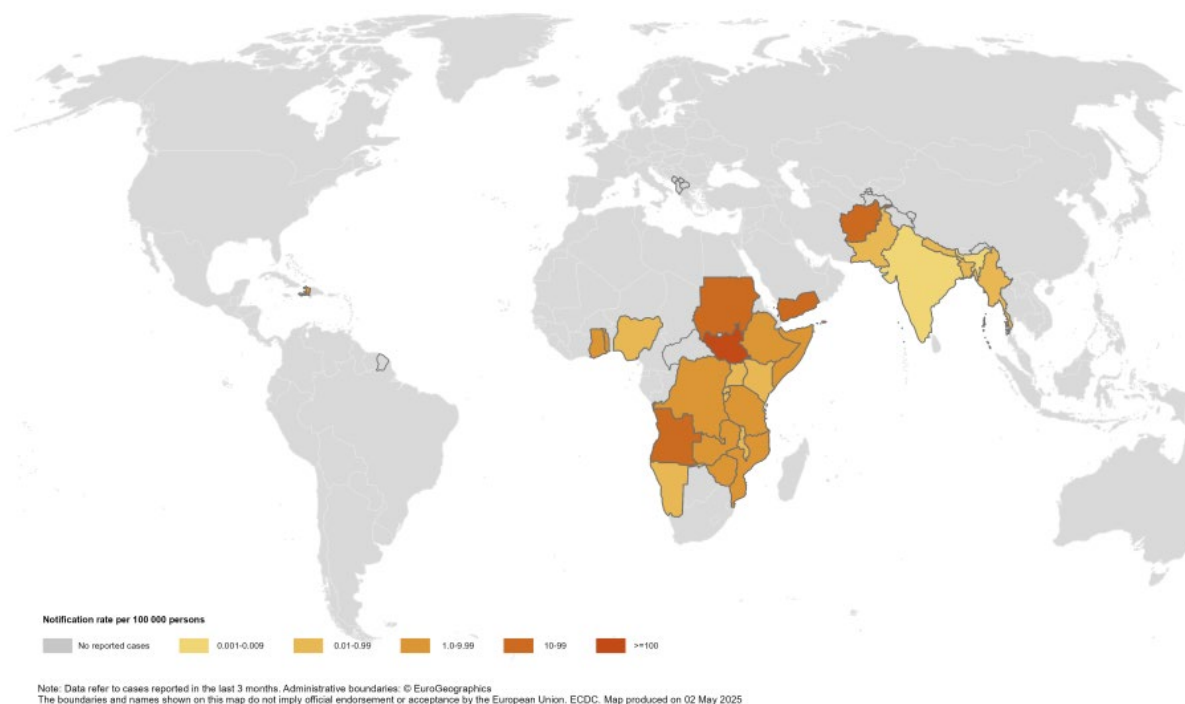
[3-month chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, March – May 2025, ECDC](#)

Figure 1. Three-month Chikungunya virus disease case notification rate per 100 000 population, March to May 2025

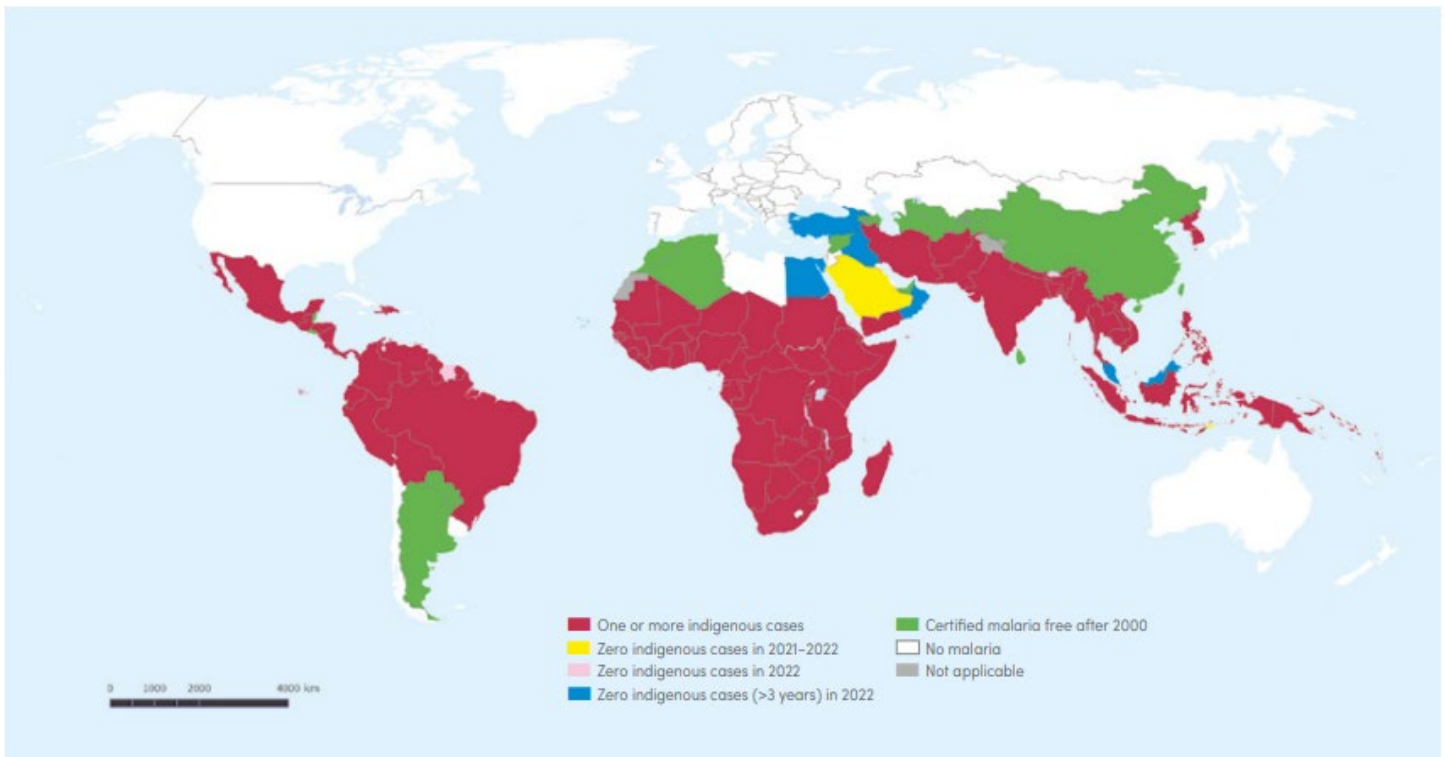


Source: ECDC

[Geographical distribution of cholera cases reported worldwide from February 2025 to April 2025, ECDC](#)



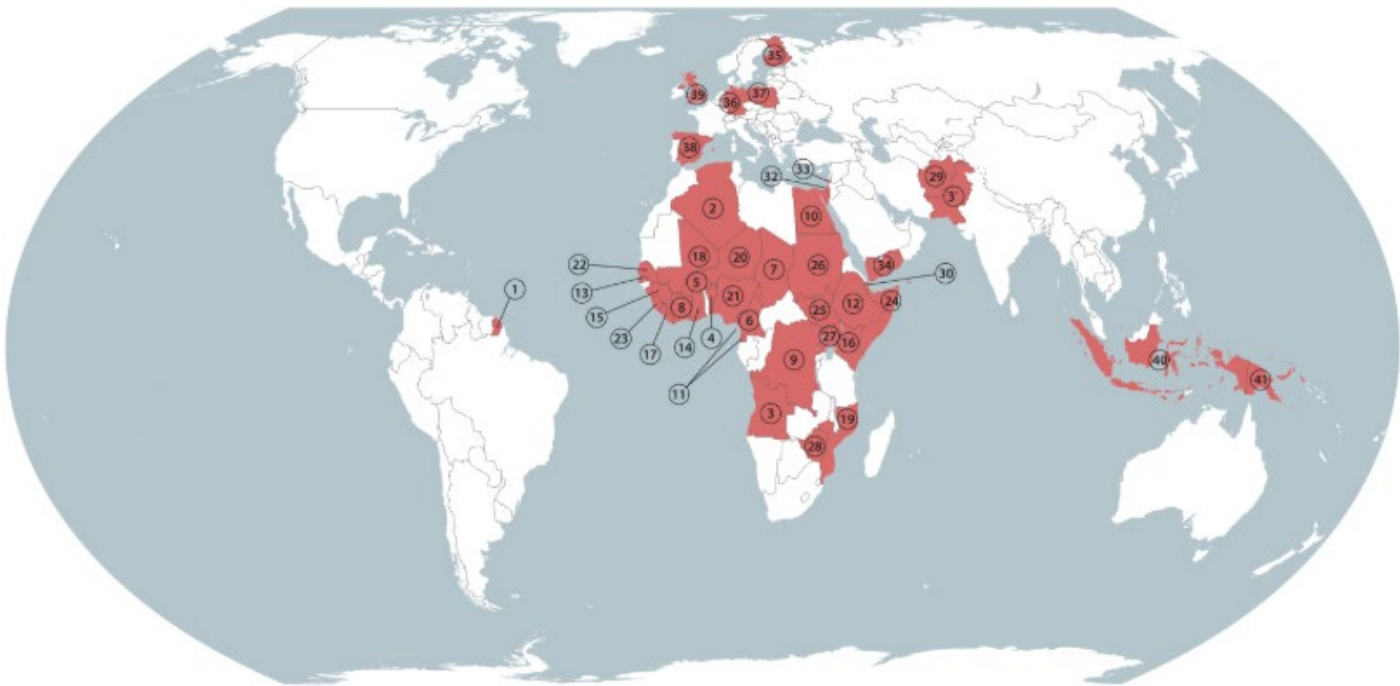
WHO World Malaria Report 2023



WHO: World Health Organization.

* Malaysia has a significant number of indigenous malaria cases caused by *Plasmodium knowlesi* infection.

* Countries with zero indigenous cases for at least 3 consecutive years are considered to have eliminated malaria. In 2022, Malaysia reported zero indigenous cases caused by human *Plasmodium species*^a for the fifth consecutive year and Cabo Verde reported zero indigenous cases for the fourth year. Belize was certified malaria free in 2023, following 4 years of zero malaria cases.



Polio THN

AMERICAS

- 1. French Guiana

AFRICA

- 2. Algeria
- 3. Angola
- 4. Benin
- 5. Burkina Faso
- 6. Cameroon
- 7. Chad
- 8. Côte d'Ivoire
- 9. Dem. Rep. of the Congo
- 10. Egypt
- 11. Equatorial Guinea
- 12. Ethiopia
- 13. The Gambia

- 14. Ghana
- 15. Guinea
- 16. Kenya
- 17. Liberia
- 18. Mali
- 19. Mozambique
- 20. Niger
- 21. Nigeria
- 22. Senegal
- 23. Sierra Leone
- 24. Somalia
- 25. South Sudan

- 26. Sudan
- 27. Uganda
- 28. Zimbabwe

EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

- 29. Afghanistan
- 30. Djibouti
- 31. Pakistan
- 32. Gaza
- 33. Israel
- 34. Yemen

EUROPE

- 35. Finland
- 36. Germany
- 37. Poland
- 38. Spain
- 39. United Kingdom

SOUTH-EAST ASIA

- 40. Indonesia

WESTERN PACIFIC

- 41. Papua New Guinea

 Poliovirus detected within the last 12 months